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ABSTRACT

This reference guide contains laws, regulations, and licensing requirements and procedures governing chiropractic practice in New York State. Following a general introduction to professional regulation in New York State, licensure requirements are spelled out in detail, including general requirements, education requirements, examination information, and fee information. Licensure forms are included. The guide then provides: (1) four relevant articles from Title VIII of the Education Law, covering general provisions, medicine, chiropractic, and physical therapy; (2) regulations of the Commissioner of Education, focusing on general provisions, registration of curricula, and chiropractic; (3) rules of the Board of Regents for disciplinary proceedings, professional licensing, determination of good moral character, and unprofessional conduct; (4) a list of 14 reference texts for the New York State Clinical Competence Examination; (5) a list of approved chiropractic colleges; and (6) a list of laboratory tests approved for chiropractic. (JDD)

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CHIROPRACTIC HANDBOOK

The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Office of the Professions
Division of Professional Licensing Services
Cultural Education Center
Albany, New York 12230

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CHIROPRACTIC HANDBOOK

February 1990

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

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PREFACE

This handbook has been developed to serve as a helpful reference guide. It contains laws, rules, and regulations of the State Education Department that govern chiropractic practice in New York State. The handbook also highlights requirements, procedures and includes the forms for obtaining license and first registration as a chiropractor.

The Division of Professional Licensing Services has installed a new regional service for receiving toll-free calls from persons calling within the United States.

The number for callers from this wide area telephone service (WATS) zone is **1-800-342-3729**.

Callers may also use **518-474-3817**.

Inquiries concerning practice issues should be directed to the State Board for Chiropractic at **518-474-4974**.

In writing to the State Education Department, letters should be addressed to the attention of the appropriate unit, for instance:

Attention: Chiropractic Processing Unit
New York State Education Department
Division of Professional Licensing Services
Cultural Education Center
Albany, NY 12230

This publication replaces the Chiropractic Handbook, September 1988.

Please Note: The applicant is responsible for reading this Handbook prior to submitting an application for licensure.

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NOTICE

CHANGES ARE CONSTANTLY MADE IN THE LAW, REGULATIONS AND RULES. THEREFORE, THE READER MUST BE AWARE THAT THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS BROCHURE IS INFORMATION BUT MAY NOT BE TOTALLY CURRENT.

CONTACT THE STATE BOARD FOR CHIROPRACTIC IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.

PROFESSIONAL REGULATION IN NEW YORK STATE

State regulation in 31 fields of professional practice, including issuance of licenses and enforcement of rules of professional conduct, is vested in the Board of Regents in New York. Medicine was the first profession regulated by the Board of Regents with the establishment of licensure of physicians in 1892. The profession of Chiropractic has been credentialed by the Regents since 1963.

Practice of a profession is a public trust, earned through educational preparation, experience, the passing of rigorous examinations, and commitment on the part of the practitioner to public service. The professional carries out that trust in accordance with ethical standards developed through years – often decades and even centuries – of the best professional traditions, and in accordance with state law and regulations. Professional practitioners are urged to be always conscious of the very special obligations of public service and of ethical conduct that the privilege of licensure creates.

The New York system of professional regulation is unique in that it places a citizen body, the Board of Regents, which is responsible for education at all levels, in charge of the education, licensing and discipline of the professions. It is also unique in providing for boards to advise the Commissioner and the Regents on all matters relating to licensure and discipline. The boards, each aided by an Executive Secretary appointed by the Regents, provide communication links to the professions and the public. The boards make recommendations on policy and on disciplinary issues and provide advice to the Department and the Board of Regents.

Under policy established by the Board of Regents, the Title VIII professions are administered through the following units of the Office of the Professions.

Professional Education

The Department monitors programs of professional education according to standards for registration (accreditation) established by the Board of Regents. Specifically, the Department's Bureau of Professional Education Program Review, working with appropriate Board Executive Secretaries and consultants, evaluates proposed new programs as well as currently registered programs in some 300 institutions that prepare individuals for the practice of one or more professions. Information concerning registered programs, including licensure-qualifying programs in the professions, may be obtained by contacting the Bureau of Professional Education Program Review at 518-473-4961.

Professional Boards

Twenty state boards for the professions are appointed by the Board of Regents to advise the Department and the Regents on matters relating to professional licensure, practice and conduct. The law provides that these boards be composed of a number of licensed professionals and one or more "public members," consumers of the services provided by the profession concerned. Some 300 persons serve on the twenty boards. The boards conduct disciplinary hearings at the request of the Office of Professional Discipline. In meeting this responsibilities for selecting or developing appropriate licensing examinations, the boards are guided by the Department's Bureau of Professional Examination Development and Assessment.

Minority Access to the Licensed Professions

The Regents are committed to the premise that equal educational opportunity in programs that lead to licensure is a right of all who live, work or study in New York State . Despite progress in achieving greater access for minorities and disadvantaged populations, there still exists a severe underrepresentation of minorities in the licensed professions. To correct this problem, the Regents and the State Education Department endorse a coordinated and comprehensive effort involving the sustained efforts of the educational system, professional boards, professional associations and societies, government, industry, parent groups, and individual professionals. If you would like more information about educational and scholarship programs designed to assist people pursue professional education or if you are a licensed professional interested in volunteering in such programs, please write or call the Division of Postsecondary Equity and Access Programs (518) 473-6810.

Professional Licensing Services

The Division of Professional Licensing Services of the State Education Department issues more than 50 different authorizations to practice in the 31 professions li-

censed or otherwise credentialed by the Department and Board of Regents. The Division has three major program sections: the Operations Office, the Comparative Education Office and the Office of Test Administration. In cooperation with the Executive Secretary of the State Board in each licensed profession, the Division's Operations Unit is responsible for administering licensing rules and regulations, assuring that the standards set by law are met prior to licensure and for administering the triennial registration system for licensed professionals practicing in the State. In order to practice or use a professional title in New York, a professional must be registered with the Department as well as licensed. The registration period is specific for each profession and expires for all members of that profession on a common date indicated on each practitioner's registration certificate. It is the responsibility of any licensed professional practicing in New York to maintain current registration and to notify the Department directly of any change of address or of name.

The Division's Comparative Education Unit evaluates all applications involving foreign or non-traditional education. Staff in this office have specialized training with educational systems and academic programs established throughout the world and provide special assistance to applicants presenting credentials earned in other countries or unaccredited programs for purposes of licensure in New York State.

The Professional Examination Administration Unit schedules and administers professional licensing examinations conducted by the State Education Department. It is responsible for locating and securing acceptable examination facilities and staff regularly contract with vendors, suppliers and other agencies for these services. This Unit is also responsible for scheduling candidate review and appeals of previous licensing examination results.

Professional Discipline

A license permitting an individual to practice in New York State is in effect for the lifetime of the holder unless use of the license is affected by a finding of professional misconduct. Professional misconduct is defined in Section 6509, Education Law, and in Part 29, Rules of the Board of Regents. It is the responsibility of each professional to be aware of the laws and regulations covering his or her profession. Copies of statute and rules are included in this handbook.

The Office of Professional Discipline of the State Education Department enforces standards of professional conduct in all professions, except that initial enforcement action in medicine is vested in the Office of Professional Medical Conduct, Department of Health. Any person who suspects or has knowledge of professional misconduct should report the information to the appropriate office. (Physicians are required by law to make such reports; failing to do so is, in itself, misconduct.) When either office discovers a possible violation of standards, it starts professional misconduct proceedings. Final disciplinary actions in all professions are taken by the Board of Regents. If the Regents decide that a licensed person has acted unprofessionally, they may suspend or revoke the authorization to practice. The Regents may also impose fines and other appropriate penalties.

Professional misconduct includes practicing fraudulently, negligently, or incompetently; practicing while being impaired by alcohol, drugs, or mental disability; being convicted of a crime; and similar serious matters. Some examples of misconduct are: offering or receiving a fee to or from a third party, fee splitting, behaving in a way that indicates moral unfitness, filing false reports, practicing beyond the scope permitted by law, performing services unauthorized by a patient or client, physically abusing a patient, not keeping proper records, ordering excessive tests or neglecting a patient in need of immediate care.

Fee disagreements do not represent misconduct, but double billing or other fraudulent billing or charging for unnecessary services, tests or procedures does constitute misconduct.

Telephone calls or letters reporting professional misconduct will be treated confidentially.

To report misconduct for professions other than medicine, write the New York State Education Department, Office of Professional Discipline, 1 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016. Telephone: 212-951-6400.

Or call the **Professional Misconduct Hotline:** 1-800-442-8106. The call is toll-free from anywhere in New York State. (On holidays or during non-business hours, a recorded message may be left and the call will be returned.) Or call or write the nearest regional office:

Albany: Office of Professional Discipline, 1580 Columbia Turnpike, Bldg. 3, Castleton, NY 12033. Telephone: 518-479-7070.

Buffalo: Office of Professional Discipline, 2 Pleasant Avenue West, Lancaster, NY 14086. Telephone: 716-681-2860.

Harlem: Office of Professional Discipline, 163 West 125th Street, Room 819, New York, NY 10027. Telephone: 212-870-8705.

Nassau: Office of Professional Discipline, 350 Daniels Street, Lindenhurst, NY 11757. Telephone: 516-226-2109.

New York City: Office of Professional Discipline, 1 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016. Telephone: 212-951-6400.

Rochester: Office of Professional Discipline, P.O. Box 397 2000 Lehigh Station Rd., Henrietta, NY 14586.Telephone: 716-334-5184.

Syracuse: Office of Professional Discipline, Tecumseh School-Room 11, Nottingham & Waring Road, Jamesville, NY 13078. Telephone: 315-445-2111.

White Plains: Office of Professional Discipline, 55 Church Street, White Plains, NY 10601. Telephone: 914-761-8067.

Professional Assistance Program

The State Education Department has initiated a program for licensed professionals who abuse alcohol or other drugs. Professionals who have not harmed clients or patients may voluntarily surrender their license while seeking treatment rather than face charges of professional misconduct. The Committee for Professional Assistance, composed primarily of professionals who treat alcoholics and drug addicts, advises the Department on who should be accepted into the program, the acceptability of the treatment program and appropriate monitoring of program participants to assure public safety. All applications are confidential. Any person interested in additional information may contact the Coordinator of Professional Practice, New York State Education Department, Professional Assistance Program, Cultural Education Center, Albany, NY 12230, (518) 473-6809.

LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR CHIROPRACTIC

I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

All Candidates

1. Education
   A. Preprofessional (See page 4)
   B. Professional (See page 4)
2. Examination – (See pages 4–5)
   A. National – Written Examination (See pages 4–5)
   B. State – Practical Examination (See pages 5–6)
3. Citizenship – Candidates for licensure must be either United States citizens or aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States. Documentation beyond the candidate affirmation is not required.
4. Good Moral Character – Candidates for licensure must be of good moral character.
5. Age – Candidates for licensure must be at least 21 years of age.
6. Application and Fees – Candidates for licensure must complete and file the appropriate forms (See Blue Section) enclosed in this Handbook, and submit fees and examination results as required by the department (see page 10).

II. EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

A. Preprofessional Study

To meet the professional education requirement, evidence shall be presented that the applicant has completed not less than 60 semester hours of preprofessional postsecondary education, including courses in general chemistry, organic chemistry, biology or zoology, and physics.

B. Professional Study

1. To meet the professional education requirement, the applicant shall present evidence of either:
   (a) the completion of a program of chiropractic education of not less than four academic years, or the equivalent thereof, registered by the department or accredited by an accrediting organization acceptable to the department; or
   (b) the completion of not less than four academic years of chiropractic education satisfactory to the department, culminating in a degree, diploma or certificate in chiropractic recognized by the appropriate civil authorities of the country in which the school is located as acceptable for entry into practice in such country. To satisfy the professional study requirements pursuant to this paragraph, the applicant shall also complete not less than two academic years of study satisfactory to the department in a registered or accredited chiropractic school program, including such subjects as may be necessary for certification by such program that the candidate is prepared to enter the New York State chiropractic licensing examination. (See page 50 for the list of approved chiropractic colleges).
2. Courses failed in a school of chiropractic, for which credit has been granted toward meeting the requirements of another school of chiropractic may not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this Part.
3. A program of chiropractic education shall be considered completed upon certification of completion by the school in which such program was taken and proof that the applicant has been awarded the appropriate chiropractic degree, diploma, or certificate.

III. EXAMINATION INFORMATION

A. National Board

1. Section 73.2 (b) of the Regulations of the Commissioner of Education (pg. 36), effective September 1, 1977 authorizes the use of the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners (NBCE) examination subsequent to September 1, 1977.
2. New York State will accept only those grades reported on the official transcript of the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners which

bears the seal of the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners and is sent directly to the Education Department. A passing score on each subject of Parts I and II of the National Board examination is required. New York State does not require licensure applicants to take the Physiotherapy section of Part II. See Section 72.3(c) for other special examination conditions.

3. Arrangements for taking the National Board examination are to be made directly with the National Board. At the time of requesting admission to the examination the applicant should provide a statement to the National Board authorizing release of grades to the New York State Board for Chiropractic. It is the responsibility of the applicant to have the *grades* forwarded to New York State. See blue section for the NBCE Transcript Request Form.

4. Candidates may file for licensure in the last year of their professional program and request that the transcript of National Board scores be sent to the Department. Upon verification of program completion (or expected completion of an acceptable professional program) and receipt of scores from the National Board which meet New York State standards for licensing, those candidates meeting all other requirements of law, rule, and regulation will be admitted to the New York State-administered clinical competence examination.

5. Those persons who took National Board examinations prior to September 1, 1977, must reapply to the National Board to sit for examination for licensure purposes. National Board examinations taken prior to September 1, 1977, shall not be counted toward meeting New York State licensing requirements.

6. The granting of a license by New York State on the basis of scores obtained on the National Board examinations will in no way reflect or relate to qualification for certificate status with the National Board. The standards of the two organizations are separate, distinct and different.

7. National Board of Chiropractic Examiners (NBCE) scores on Part I and II subjects prior to October 1983 are based on a maximum of 100 points per subject with a pass point of 75. Scores reported subsequent to October 1983 are based on 800 points per subject with a pass point of 375.

B. New York State Clinical Competence Examination (Practical)

1. Persons licensed after January 1, 1979 must pass a clinical competence examination administered by the New York State Board for Chiropractic. The examination is offered twice a year.

2. The examinee will retain credit for parts of the examination passed for a period not to exceed three years from the examination date. After that time, such candidate shall be reexamined in all parts.

3. Candidates applying for the clinical competence examination prior to graduation must provide school verification including matriculation date into chiropractic studies, semester now in, and date program will be completed. Those admitted to the clinical competence examination prior to graduation must receive the chiropractic degree within one calendar year of the examination date. (See Section 73.2(c)(4) page 36).

4. The results of the New York examination will be mailed to each candidate at the earliest possible moment. Because of rigid security regulations, it will not be possible to obtain prior information by telephone or letter.

5. The passing score in each subject of the clinical competence examination shall be 75.0.

6. An eligible candidate for the clinical competence examination will be sent an admission card not later than two weeks before the examination. Study the card carefully as it will contain information as to the time, place, and date of each subject examination.

7. Candidates who are tardy will be admitted no later than 45 minutes after the examination has begun and will terminate their work no later than the hour appointed for the conclusion of the examination. No special consideration in scoring can be given to candidates who arrive late.

8. Instructions as to the equipment necessary to be brought to the examination will be provided at the time the admission card is sent.

9. The examination will contain four parts:

   a. Neurological and Orthopedic Testing
   b. Physical Diagnosis
   c. Diagnostic X-ray, state law and regulation
   d. Chiropractic Technique

In the subjects of neurological and orthopedic testing, physical diagnosis and chiropractic technique, two examiners will meet with each examinee. The subjects of diagnostic X-ray and law and regulation will be administered as written tests in large group settings.

The neurological and orthopedic testing section will require each applicant to demonstrate neurological or orthopedic tests. The applicant will be graded for performance and explanation of the test, knowledge of positive signs and knowledge of causal factors.

The examination in physical diagnosis will among other things involve demonstration of the use of such instruments as the ophthalmoscope, otoscope, and stethoscope. Applicants may also be asked to demonstrate palpation, percussion, and inspection. Knowledge of heart sounds, and knowledge of eye and ear abnormalities as may be visualized in ophthalmoscopic and otoscopic examination may be tested.

The examination in technique will involve demonstration of various positions or locations important in chiropractic. These demonstrations will be done using other examinees as the patient.

The examination on diagnostic X-ray will consist of x-ray films. Each x-ray will present a major problem and the candidate will be asked to select one answer out of four possible answers that most closely describes the condition viewed.

The examination on law and regulation will include questions which will be taken from the law, rules, and regulations governing chiropractic in New York State all of which are contained in this handbook. Extra handbooks can be obtained from the State Board for Chiropractic. The handbook should be read carefully and in its entirety.

See page 49 for the list of Reference Texts used to prepare the New York State Clinical Competence Examination.

C. Admission Instructions

Admission Line Requirements

Upon admission to your first exam subject, you will be required to present to the Admission Proctor:

1) your *admission card* issued by the Department with a recent photo of yourself attached to it, and
2) a *photo ID*, e.g., driver's license, separate from the admission card. **WITHOUT THIS CORROBORATING PHOTO ID, YOU MAY JEOPARDIZE YOUR ADMISSION INTO THE EXAMINATION.**

If you have not received your admission card from the Division of Professional Licensing Services by the date of the exam, or if you lose your card, report to the Special Admissions Proctor at admission to your first exam subject. With **NO ADMISSION CARD** you will need to present to the Admission Proctor:

1) a *photo ID*, e.g., driver's license. **WITHOUT THIS CORROBORATING PHOTO ID, YOU MAY JEOPARDIZE YOUR ADMISSION INTO THE EXAMINATION**, and
2) another *form of ID*, such as birth/baptismal certificate, major credit card, etc.
3) a recent *photo* of yourself to attach to the duplicate admission card you will receive from the Admission Proctor. This photo should be no larger than 2″ by 2″.

Equipment Required

In addition to pens and pencils, the Chiropractic Board requires that each candidate bring the following equipment to the examination:

- Otoscope-Ophthalmoscope
- Sphygmomanometer
- Neurological Hammer
- Neurological Pin Wheel
- Stethoscope
- Tuning Fork
- Tape Measure
- Thermometer (oral)
- Ballpoint or felt-tip pens (black or blue)

BRING YOUR INSTRUMENTS TO *EACH SUBJECT* OF THE EXAM, EXCEPT X-RAY. THE BOARD DISCOURAGES INSTRUMENT BORROWING AND CANNOT TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR YOUR FAILURE TO PROVIDE YOUR OWN INSTRUMENTS. IF A CANDIDATE DOES NOT HAVE THE PROPER INSTRUMENT FOR A QUESTION, THE QUESTION WILL BE FAILED.

Study Materials

You may bring books and other materials for study into the holding room while waiting to take each exam subject, but you may *not* bring them into the examination rooms. When you are called to your exam room, bring *all* your belongings with you whereupon your exam room proctor will in-

struct you to leave them in the hallway while you take the exam. When you complete each exam subject, your proctor will instruct you to retrieve your belongings and escort you to the nearest building exit. Lost items are *your responsibility*, not the Boards or the colleges.

UPON COMPLETION OF EACH EXAM SUBJECT, YOU MUST LEAVE THE EXAM SITE IMMEDIATELY. USE OF RESTROOMS AT THIS TIME IS NOT ALLOWED.

Prohibited Materials

Electronic communication devices of *any* kind, including walkman radios, are *not* permitted on the exam site. All such devices will be confiscated at the door.

Activator devices may not be used. Only manual adjustive techniques are considered for this examination.

Alcohol and any drug not accompanied by a duly signed prescription are prohibited on the exam site for *ALL* exam participants.

Any material or action perceived by an Exam Administrator, Examiner or Proctor to be designed for the purpose of cheating in any form can be grounds for *immediate expulsion* from the exam.

Dress

Since all candidates act as patients for other candidates, women are advised to wear blouses (preferably those that can be buttoned in the back or that can be turned around) with slacks or skirts and half slips, and bras. Clinic gowns will be provided.

Accommodations

Neither New York Chiropractic College nor the State Board are allowed to recommend hotels in the area. For assistance, check with a travel agent. *Do not call the Board office or NYCC.*

Additional Instructions

WHEN THE EXAMINERS HAND YOU YOUR EXAM QUESTIONS ON THE CANDIDATE CARDS, READ THE INSTRUCTIONS *THOROUGHLY AND CAREFULLY*. (SAMPLE INSTRUCTIONS ARE PRINTED BELOW.)

SOME CANDIDATE CARDS WILL HAVE QUESTIONS *ON BOTH SIDES*, SO BE SURE TO FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS TO TURN OVER THOSE CARDS.

YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAKING CERTAIN THE EXAMINERS HAVE OBSERVED WHAT YOU CONSIDER TO BE *YOUR CORRECT ANSWER* TO EACH QUESTION. IF YOU GIVE MULTIPLE ANSWERS TO A QUESTION THAT CALLS FOR ONLY ONE ANSWER, THE EXAMINERS ARE INSTRUCTED TO CONSIDER ONLY *YOUR LAST ANSWER(S)* AND WILL SCORE YOU ON THAT BASIS. IF YOU THINK YOUR EXAMINERS ARE UNCERTAIN ABOUT WHICH ANSWER(S) YOU WANT TO BE CONSIDERED AS *YOUR CORRECT ANSWER(S)* THEN STATE YOUR INTENT TO YOUR EXAMINERS CLEARLY AND DEFINITIVELY.

TO REPORT ANY PROBLEM, REQUEST A PROCTOR TO CALL THE EXAM CHAIR.

SAMPLE INSTRUCTIONS (which appear on candidate cards at the exam)

CHIROPRACTIC TECHNIQUE:

1. Read the questions *ON BOTH SIDES OF THIS CARD* carefully.
2. Refer to this card as often as you need.
3. The Examiners cannot explain any question.
4. Be sure to do all the things requested in the questions.
5. The numbers in ( ) are the point values to each question.
6. Although *no time limit*, your efficiency will be appreciated.
7. All corrections must be made by manual adjustive techniques.
8. **DO NOT DELIVER A THRUST**. Just *describe* its direction.
9. You may change any answer while at this station.
10. It is *your* responsibility to inform the Examiner when you have completed your answer to each question.

NEUROLOGICAL AND ORTHOPEDIC TESTING/PHYSICAL DIAGNOSIS:

1. Read the questions *ON BOTH SIDES OF THIS CARD* carefully.
2. Refer to this card as often as you need.
3. The Examiners cannot explain any question.

4. Be sure to do all the things requested in the questions.
5. The numbers in ( ) are the point values to each question.
6. **You have eight minutes at this station.**
7. You may change any answer while still at this station.
8. It is *your* responsibility to inform the Examiner when you have completed your answer to each question.

CANDIDATE EXAMINATION GUIDELINES

These guidelines were prepared by members of the New York State Board for Chiropractic for use by examinees in the New York State license examination. The material consists of the following:

1. A sample question, with a reference to the textbook and page where the answer may be found;
2. The time allowed for the completion of the answer;
3. An analysis of the question and a discussion of procedures which may help the candidate to complete his/her answer successfully.

It is our hope that each examinee will peruse this material carefully. As she/he progresses through each question of the examination, the candidate will be graded by *what she/he says* and *what she/he does*. By organizing his/her material thoroughly and proceeding systematically, the candidate can give him or herself a great advantage in the examination. These guidelines will assist the examinee in organizing his/her answers so that she/he can present the full extent of his/her knowledge with confidence.

GOOD LUCK TO EACH EXAMINEE!

Question I

Below is a typical question which you may encounter on the examination. Consult the given references to find answers. Test yourself by reading the question and answering it within the time allowed.

Question:

1. Explain as you demonstrate on your patient the auscultatory method of determining blood pressure.
2. State the normal blood pressure range of a male under 30 years.
3. State two serious causes of hypotension.
4. State two serious causes of hypertension. (4 minutes)

Discussion:

You have four minutes to complete your answer to this question. Key words in this question are *explain, determine, blood pressure, auscultatory, normal range, under 30 years, serious causes, hypotension, hypertension.* .

Explain requires you to give step-by-step procedures orally:

1. Name of procedure – Name (and object) of test
2. Names of special equipment to be used, e.g. stethoscope
3. Doctor's position – e.g., standing behind, in front, to the left, to the right
4. Patient's position – e.g., sitting, standing, prone or supine, leg extended or flexed
5. Contact points on patient-arm, hand, etc.
6. Doctor's actions – e.g., palpate, tap with neurological hammer
7. Results – e.g., clicking in knee, pain, tenderness

Determine implies that you are to perform the procedures outlined above and announce your results. In the absence of specific directions indicating *right* or *left* arm, you may use either. If a specific directive is given, you must use the side indicated or you may lose credit.

Blood pressure refers to the specific measurement obtained.

Auscultatory refers to the use of the diagnostic tools, stethoscope and sphygmomanometer. (You would have been previously informed to bring this equipment to the examination.)

Normal range refers to the extent of variation which is likely to be found in an average group of healthy individuals. Be sure to state both numbers in the range, i.e. the lower limits and the upper limits; otherwise your answer is incomplete and you may lose credit.

Under 30 years implies that the information relates to a young, relatively healthy individual.

Serious causes directs your attention to grave conditions, implying that you need not focus on insignificant or capricious reasons.

Hypotension/hypertension requires that you know the definitions of each term and the corresponding blood pressure limits so that you can correctly state the required information.

Question II

Question:

From the list below, select four appropriate tests or procedures you would perform to examine the the right elbow. Then describe and perform those tests/procedures. (2 minutes)

cited in Hoppenfeld, P. 35

1. Palpation of cubital fossa
2. Tinel sign
3. Allen test
4. Palpation of olecranon bursa
5. Retinacular test
6. Drop arm test
7. Brachioradialis reflex
8. Adson test

Discussion: You have two minutes to answer this question completely. In analyzing the question you may identify the following key words: *four tests or procedures, right elbow, describe, perform.*

Four tests or procedures indicates the number of tests or procedures you must consider. Read the entire list and name the ones you will use. Be sure to name four and only four, as no credit will be given if you consider more than four. If you *do* use more than four tests, only the last four will be graded and you will get NO credit for the additional material; you will also lose valuable time. If you consider fewer than four tests, you will lose credit. All tests or procedures must be selected from the list given.

Right elbow identifies the body part to be examined. Be certain to test the *right* elbow, as you may lose all credit if you examine the wrong elbow.

Describe implies that you must be able to give the following information orally:

1. Name of test/procedure
2. Position of patient – e.g., sitting, standing, prone, supine, arm flexed or extended
3. Position of doctor – e.g., standing in front of, behind, to the right of patient
4. Contact point on patient – e.g., lateral or medial arm
5. Doctor's action – e.g., palpate elbow, tap with neurological hammer
6. Positive finding – e.g., pain, tenderness

Perform means that you must show these maneuvers, tests or procedures as you have described them above, using your patient's right elbow.

Question III

Question: From the list below, select four appropriate tests or procedures you would perform to examine the right knee. Then describe and demonstrate those tests/procedures. (2 minutes)

cited in Hoppenfeld, p. 171

1. "Bounce home" test
2. Homans' sign
3. Ballottement for minor effusion
4. Trendelenburgh test
5. Tinel sign
6. Draw sign
7. Achilles tendon reflex
8. Apley's distraction test

Discussion: You have two minutes to answer this question completely. In analyzing the question you may identify these key words: *four tests or procedures, right knee, describe, demonstrate.*

Four tests or procedures indicates the number of tests or procedures you must consider. Read the entire list and name the ones you will use. Be sure to name four and only four, as no credit will be given if you consider more than four. If you *do* use more than four tests, only the last four will be graded and you will receive NO credit for the additional material; you will also lose valuable time. If you consider fewer than four tests, you will lose credit. All tests or procedures must be selected from the list given.

Right knee identifies the body part to be examined. Be certain to test the *right* knee, as you may lose all credit if you examine the wrong knee.

Describe implies that you must be able to give the following information orally:

1. Name of test/procedure
2. Position of patient – e.g., sitting, standing, prone or supine, leg extended or flexed
3. Position of doctor – e.g., standing in front of, behind, to the right of the patient

4. Contact point on patient – e.g., lateral or medial knee
5. Doctor's actions – e.g., palpate knee, tap with neurological hammer
6. Positive findings – e.g., clicking in knee, pain, tenderness

Demonstrate means that you must show these tests/procedures as you have described them above on your patient's right knee.

SPECIAL ASSISTANCE/HANDICAPPING CONDITIONS

ANY CANDIDATE NEEDING SPECIAL ASSISTANCE OR ACCOMMODATIONS TO TAKE A LICENSING EXAMINATION DUE TO A HANDICAPPING CONDITION OR RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES SHOULD ATTACH A LETTER TO THE APPLICATION DESCRIBING THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES INVOLVED AND PROVIDE SUCH DOCUMENTATION AS THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REQUIRE FOR VALIDATION. TO MAKE THE NECESSARY ACCOMMODATIONS, SUCH REQUESTS SHOULD BE SUBMITTED AS FAR IN ADVANCE OF THE APPLICATION DEADLINE AS POSSIBLE, AND WITH SUBSEQUENT READMISSION APPLICATIONS, IF APPLICABLE.

IV. APPLICATION FOR LICENSURE INCLUDING ADMISSION TO THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION.

Persons wishing to be licensed in New York State upon completion of the chiropractic education program and the National Board examination, must file the regular application with the Division of Professional Licensing Services. Students who are completing their final year of chiropractic education and who have successfully completed Parts I and II of the NBCE exams may submit an application for licensure. Applications must be filed at least 60 days before the examination and all materials must be submitted 30 days prior to the examination. Applications received or completed after these deadlines will be processed for the following examination without exception.

Form 1 – Basic Candidate Application. All applicants must complete this form and submit it with the appropriate licensure fees (see below) directly to the Department.

Form 1D – Candidate Data Record. All candidates are asked to return this form with their application.

Pre-Professional Education. Graduates of Non-Registered New York State Programs must request a transcript of all your pre-professional education be submitted by the appropriate college(s) or university(ies) directly to the Chiropractic Unit, Division of Professional Licensing Services, Cultural Education Center, Albany, NY 12230.

Form 2 – Certification of Professional Education. Graduates of non-New York State registered professional programs must complete the Form 2, Certification of Professional Education. Forward the form to your academic institution. The completed form must be returned directly to the Department by the Registrar or the appropriate school official with the transcript.

Form 20 – Certification of Preprofessional and Professional Education (Not in Handbook). Graduates of New York State registered professional programs must request that the administrator of their professional program submit a completed Form 20, Certification of Preprofessional and Professional Education, directly to the Division. Program administrators have supplies of this form or additional supplies may be requested from the Division. **Transcripts for graduates of New York State registered programs are not required.**

NBCE TRANSCRIPT REQUEST FORM. Submit this form to NBCE for release of test scores directly to the Department.

V. Fee Information

A. Statutory Fee Schedule:

Licensure by state examination including first registration	$330
Readmission to examination	85
Review of failed examination	$ 20
Certification of New York State examination results and licensure status to another state	20

- Fee for submitting a bad check is $25. (See page 12, §6502, ¶ 7.

Do not send cash. Please make check or money order payable to the "New York State Education Department." Mail Form 1 and fee to: Fee Section, Division of Professional Licensing Services, State Education Department, Cultural Education Center, Albany, NY 12230. **PLEASE NOTE: Payment submitted from outside the United States should be made by check or draft on a United States bank and in United States currency. Payments submitted in any other form will not be accepted and will be returned.**

B. **Fee Credit:**

If you are admitted to an examination and fail to appear for that examination on two occasions (for any reason), you will be required to pay the full fee for subsequent readmission.

C. **Candidate Licensure Fee:**

The law provides that applicants for professional licenses not receiving such licenses may be granted partial refunds not exceeding 50 percent of the fee paid to the Department unless they have failed the examination for such licenses, in which case such applicants may not receive a refund. However, if a candidate obtains a refund and then decides to seek New York State licensure at a later date, he or she will be considered as a new candidate. New candidates will be required to pay the *full* licensure and registration fees and meet the licensure requirements in place at the time of reapplication. Requests for refunds must be made in writing.

D. **The Initial Registration Period Following Licensure:**

1. Duration of Registration Periods.

The established triennial registration periods for Chiropractic are as follows:

January 1, 1990 – December 31, 1992
January 1, 1993 – December 31, 1995
January 1, 1996 – December 31, 1998

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Chapter 544 of the Laws of 1988 has established a new one-time requirement for the licensure and reregistration of physicians, chiropractors, dentists, dental hygienists, registered nurses, podiatrists, optometrists, and psychologists. These professionals are required to complete two hours of coursework or training regarding the identification and reporting of child abuse and maltreatment. You will need to present specific documentation to the New York State Education Department that training has been completed before your *next* registration period which commences on **January 1, 1993**.

Since the new law does not affect your registration this year, you will have ample opportunity to meet this requirement. However, you are encouraged to take this important training at the earliest possible date. To fulfill the law's requirements, the coursework or training must be obtained from a provider that has been specifically approved for that purpose by the Department. The approval of providers is scheduled to begin in early 1990. In the spring of 1990, the Department will have a comprehensive list of providers available upon written request to the Division of Professional Education, Room 3013, State Education Department, Cultural Education Center, Albany, New York 12230.

2. Prorated Refunds of Initial Registration Fee.

Newly licensed professionals or licensees reactivating their registration with the Department one or more years after the beginning of the established triennial registration period will automatically be issued a partial refund of either one-third of the fee submitted (second year registration) or two-thirds of the fee submitted (third year registration). Refunds normally take 8 to 12 weeks following the date of licensure for processing and mailing.

VI. **Confirmation of Newly Issued Licenses:**

When eligible candidates are approved for licensure by the Department, a license number and an effective date of licensure are assigned. Approved candidates will become legally licensed and entitled to practice in New York State as of that date. Written confirmation of licensure by the Department consists of the registration certificates mailed within two to three weeks following the licensure date. Candidates who have reason to believe they have fully met *all* requirements for licensure may verify licensure by telephoning (800) 342-3729 or (518) 474-3817.

TITLE VIII OF THE EDUCATION LAW
ARTICLE 130
GENERAL PROVISIONS
SUBARTICLE 1. INTRODUCTORY SUMMARY

§6500. Introduction

This title provides for the regulation of the admission to and the practice of certain professions. This first article applies to all the professions included in this title, except that prehearing procedures and hearing procedures in connection with the regulation of professional conduct of the profession of medicine and physician's assistants and specialist's assistants shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Title II-A of article two of the public health law. Each of the remaining article applies to a particular profession.

§6501. Admission to a profession (licensing)

Admission to practice of a profession in this state is accomplished by a license being issued to a qualified applicant by the education department. To qualify for a license an applicant shall meet the requirements prescribed in the article for the particular profession.

§6502. Duration and registration of a license

1. A license shall be valid during the life of the holder unless revoked, annulled or suspended by the board of regents. A licensee must register with the department to practice in this state.

2. The department shall establish the beginning dates of the registration periods for each profession and mail an application for registration to every licensee currently registered at least four months prior to the beginning of the registration period for the respective profession.

3. An application for registration and the required registration fee shall be submitted together with or as a part of the application for a license. A person initially licensed or a licensee resuming practice after a lapse of registration during the last two years of a triennial registration period shall receive a prorated refund of one-third of the total registration fee for each full year of the triennial period that has elapsed prior to the date of registration. The department shall renew the registration of each licensee upon receipt of a proper application, on a form prescribed by the department, and the registration fee. Any licensee who fails to register by the beginning of the appropriate registration period shall be required to pay an additional fee for late filing of ten dollars for each month that registration has been delayed while such licensee continued to practice his profession. The licensee resuming practice after a lapse of registration shall be permitted to practice without actual possession of the registration certificate for not more than four months after mailing to the department the required application fee.

4. Any licensee who is not engaging in the practice of his profession in this state and does not desire to register shall so advise the department. Such licensee may subsequently register and resume practice without paying an additional fee for failure to register at the beginning of the registration period.

5. Licensees shall notify the department of any change of name or mailing address within thirty days of such change.

6. The fee for replacement of a lost registration certificate or license or for registration of an additional office shall be ten dollars.

7. An additional fee of twenty-five dollars shall be charged for the licensure or registration of any applicant who submits a bad check to the department.

§6503. Practice of a profession

Admission to the practice of a profession (1) entitles the licensee to practice the profession as defined in the article for the particular profession, (2) entitles the individual licensee to use the professional title as provided in the article for the particular profession, and (3) subjects the licensee to the procedures and penalties for professional misconduct as prescribed in this article (sections sixty-five hundred nine, sixty-five hundred ten, and sixty-five hundred eleven).

§6504. Regulation of the professions

Admission to the practice of the professions (licensing) and regulation of such practice shall be supervised by the board of regents (section sixty-five hundred six) and administered by the education department (section sixty-five hundred seven), assisted by a state board for each profession (section sixty-five hundred eight).

§6505. Construction

No definition of the practice of a profession shall be construed to restrain or restrict the performance of similar acts authorized in the definition of other professions.

§6505-a. Professional referrals

There shall be no monetary liability on the part of, and no cause of action for damages shall arise against, any association or society of professionals authorized to practice under this title, or any employee, agent, or member thereof, for referring any person to a member of the profession represented by such association or society provided that such referral was made without charge as a service to the public, and without malice, and in the reasonable belief that such referral was warranted, based upon the facts disclosed.

SUBARTICLE 2. STATE MANAGEMENT

§6506. Supervision by the board of regents

The board of regents shall supervise the admission to and the practice of the professions. In supervising, the board of regents may:

1. Promulgate rules;

2. Establish by rule, high school, preprofessional, professional and other educational qualifications required for licensing in the professions regulated by this title;

3. Charter schools offering educational programs for the professions regulated by this title, and no such school shall operate in this state without such a charter, except Columbia University, any school chartered by special act of the legislature prior to September one, nineteen hundred seventy-one, and schools specifically authorized to conduct such programs by the regents;

4. Appoint such committees as it deems necessary and compensate members of such committees who are not members of the board of regents or the department up to one hundred dollars per day for each day devoted to committee functions, together with their necessary expenses;

5. Waive education, experience and examination requirements for a professional license prescribed in the article relating to the profession, provided the board of regents shall be satisfied that the requirements of such article have been substantially met;

6. Indorse a license issued by a licensing board of another state or country upon the applicant fulfilling the following requirements:

a. Application: file an application with the department;

b. Education: meet educational requirements in accordance with the commissioner's regulations;

c. Experience: have experience satisfactory to the board and in accordance with the commissioner's regulations;

d. Examination: pass an examination satisfactory to the board and in accordance with the commissioner's regulations;

e. Age: be at least twenty-one years of age;

f. Citizenship or immigration status: be a United States citizen or an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States.

g. Character: be of good moral character as determined by the department; and

7. Direct the department to remedy any error, omission, delay or other circumstance in the issuance or registration of a license;

8. Designate a professional conduct officer, who shall be the chief administrative officer of the office of the professions, or his designee, in connection with professional licensing and misconduct proceedings and criminal matters, such officer to be empowered to issue subpoenas and administer oaths in connection with such proceedings;

9. Establish by rule, standards of conduct with respect to advertising, fee splitting, practicing under a name other than that of the individual licensee (when not specifically authorized), proper use of academic or professional degrees or titles tending to imply professional status, and such other ethical practices as such board shall deem necessary; and

10. Delegate to department officers the disposition of any licensing matters pursuant to rules.

§6507. Administration by the education department

1. The commissioner and the department shall administer the admission to and the practice of the professions.

2. In administering, the commissioner may:

a. Promulgate regulations;

b. Conduct investigations;

c. Issue subpoenas;

d. Grant immunity for prosecution in accordance with section 50.20 of the criminal procedure law to anyone subpoenaed in any investigation or hearing conducted pursuant to this title; and

e. Excuse, for cause acceptable to the commissioner, the failure to register with the department. Such excuse shall validate and authorize such practitioner's right to practice pending registration.

3. The department assisted by the board for each profession, shall:

a. (Eff. Jan. 1, 1989. Par. a in main vol. eff. until Jan. 1, 1989.) Establish standards for preprofessional and professional education, experience and licensing examinations as required to implement the article for each profession. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the commissioner shall establish standards requiring that all persons applying, on or after January first, nineteen hundred ninety-one, initially, or for the renewal of, a license, registration or limited permit to be a physician, chiropractor, dentist, registered nurse, podiatrist, optometrist, psychiatrist, or pyschologist shall, in addition to all the other licensure, certification or permit requirements, have completed two hours of coursework or training regarding the identification and reporting of child abuse and maltreatment. The coursework or training shall be obtained from an institution or provider which has been approved by the department to provide such coursework or training. The coursework or training shall include information regarding the physcal and behavioral indicators of child abuse and maltreatment and the statutory reporting requirements set out in sections four hundred thirteen through four hundred twenty of the social services law, including but not limited to, when and how a report must be made, what other actions the reporter is mandated or authorized to take, the legal protections afforded reporters, and the consequences for failing to report. Each applicant shall provide the department with documentation showing that he or she has completed the required training. The department shall provide an exemption from the child abuse and maltreatment training requirements to any applicant who requests such an exemption and who shows, to the department's satisfaction, that there would be no need because of the nature of his or her practice for him or her to complete such training;

a. (Eff. Jan. 1, 1990. See, also, par. a above.). Establish standards for preprofessional and professional education, experience and licensing examinations as required to implement the article for each profession. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the commissioner shall establish standards requiring that all persons applying, on or after January first, nineteen hundred ninety-one, initially, or for the renewal of, a license, registration or limited permit to be a physician, chiropractor, dentist, registered nurse, podiatrist, optometrist, psychiatrist, psychologist or dental hygienist shall, in addition to all the other licensure, certification or permit requirements, have completed two hours of coursework or training regarding the identification and reporting of child abuse and maltreatment. The coursework or training shall be obtained from an institution or provider which has been approved by the department to provide such coursework or training. The coursework or training shall include information regarding the physical and behavorial indicators of child abuse and maltreatment and the statutory reporting requirements set out in sections four hundred thirteen through four hundred twenty of the social services law, including but not limited to, when and how a report must be made, what other actions the reporter is mandated or authorized to take, the legal protections afforded reporters, and the consequences for failing to report. Each applicant shall provide the department with documentation showing that he or she has completed the required training. The department shall provide an exemption from the child abuse and maltreatment training requirements to any applicant who requests such an exemption and who shows, to the department's satisfaction, that there would be not need because of the nature of his or her practice for him or her to complete such training;

b. Review qualifications in connecton with licensing requirements; and

c. Provide for licensing examinations and reexaminations.

4. The department shall:

a. Register or approve educational programs designed for the purpose of providing professional preparation which meet standards established by the department.

b. Issue licenses, registrations, and limited permits to qualified applicants;

c. (i) Issue a certificate of authority to a qualified professional service corporation being organized under section fifteen hundred three of the business corporation law on payment of a fee of ninety dollars, (ii) file a certified copy of each certificate of incorporation and amendment thereto within thirty days after the filing of such certificate or amendment on payment of a fee of twenty dollars, (iii) file the annual statement required on payment of a fee of thirty-five dollars (iv) as of July first, nineteen hundred eighty-eight, file a triennial statement required on payment of a fee of one

hundred five dollars. The first triennial period shall commence on July first, nineteen hundred eighty-eight.

d. Revoke limited permits on the recommendation of the committee on professional conduct for the profession concerned;

e. Maintain public records of licenses issued and retain in its files identifying data concerning each person to whom a license has been issued;

f. Collect the fees prescribed by this title or otherwise provided by law;

g. Prepare an annual report for the legislature, the governor and other executive offices, the state boards for the professions, professional societies, consumer agencies and other interested persons. Such report shall include but not be limited to a description and analysis of the administrative procedures and operations of the department based upon a statistical summary relating to (i) new licensure, (ii) discipline, (iii) complaint, investigation, and hearing backlog, (iv) budget, and (v) the state boards for the professions. Information provided shall be enumerated by profession; and

h. Establish an administrative unit which shall be responsible for the investigation, prosecution and determination of alleged violations of professional conduct.

5. The commissioner and the department shall perform any other functions necessary to implement this title.

§6508. Assistance by state boards for the professions

1. A board for each profession shall be appointed by the board of regents on the recommendation of the commissioner for the purpose of assisting the board of regents and the department on matters of professional licensing, practice, and conduct. The composition of each board shall be as prescribed in the article relating to each profession. Within each board a committee on licensing may be appointed by the board chairman.

Except as provided in paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the membership of each professional licensing board shall be increased by one member, and each such board shall have at least one public representative who shall be selected by the board of regents from the general public.

a. The membership of the professional licensing boards created under sections sixty-five hundred twenty-three, sixty-eight hundred four, sixty-nine hundred three, and seventy-four hundred three of this chapter shall be increased by two members, and each such board shall have at least two public representatives, who shall be selected by the board of regents from the general public.

b. For the purposes of this title, a "public representative" shall be a person who is a consumer of services provided by those licensed or otherwise supervised or regulated by the boards created hereunder, and shall not be, nor within five years immediately preceding appointment have been:

(i) a licensee or person otherwise subject to the supervision or regulation of the board to which appointed; or

(ii) a person maintaining a contractual relationship with a licensee of such board, which would constitute more than two percentum of the practice or business of any such licensee, or an officer, director, or representative of such person or group of persons.

2. Each board, or its committee on licensing, shall select or prepare examinations, may conduct oral and practical examinations and reexaminations, shall fix passing grades, and assist the department in other licensing matters as prescribed by the board of regents.

3. Each board shall conduct disciplinary proceedings as prescribed in this article and shall assist in other professional conduct matters as prescribed by the board of regents.

4. Members of each board shall be appointed by the board of regents for five-year terms except that the terms of those first appointed shall be arranged so that as nearly as possible an equal number shall terminate annually. A vacancy occurring during a term shall be filled by an appointment by the board of regents for the unexpired term. Each state professional association or society may nominate one or more candidates for each appointment to be made to the board for its profession, but the board of regents shall not be required to appoint candidates so nominated. Former members of a board may be re-appointed by the board of regents, on the recommendation of the commissioner, to serve as members of the board solely for the purposes of disciplinary proceedings, proceedings relating to the moral character of an applicant for licensure, and proceedings relating to applications for the restoration of a professional license. Former board members so appointed may not comprise a majority of any panel.

5. Each member of a board shall receive a certificate of appointment, shall before beginning his term of office file a constitutional oath of office with the secretary of state, shall receive up to one hundred dollars as prescribed by the board of regents for each day devoted to board work, and shall be reimbursed for his necessary expenses. Any member may be removed from a board by the board of regents for misconduct, incapacity or neglect of duty.

6. Each board shall elect from its members a chairman and vice-chairman annually, shall meet upon call of the chairmen or the department, and may adopt bylaws consistent with this title and approved by the board of regents. A quorum for the transaction of business by the board shall be a majority of members but not less than five members.

7. An executive secretary to each board shall be appointed by the board of regents on recommendation of the commissioner. Such executive secretary shall not be a member of the board, shall hold office at the pleasure of, and shall have the powers, duties and annual salary prescribed by the board of regents.

SUBARTICLE 3. PROFESSIONAL MISCONDUCT

§6509. Definitions of professional misconduct

Each of the following is professional misconduct, and any licensee found guilty of such misconduct under the procedures prescribed in section sixty-five hundred ten shall be subject to the penalties prescribed in section sixty-five hundred eleven:

1. Obtaining the license fraudulently,

2. Practicing the profession fraudulently, beyond its authorized scope, with gross incompetence, with gross negligence on a particular occasion or negligence or incompetence on more than one occasion,

3. Practicing the profession while the ability to practice is impaired by alcohol, drugs, physical disability, or mental disability,

4. Being habitually drunk or being dependent on, or a habitual user of narcotics, barbiturates, amphetamines, hallucinogens, or other drugs having similar effects,

5. a. Being convicted of committing an act constituting a crime under:

   (i) New York State law or,
   (ii) Federal law or,
   (iii) The law of another jurisdiction and which, if committed within this state, would have constituted a crime under New York State law;

   b. Having been found guilty of improper professional practice or professional misconduct by a duly authorized professional disciplinary agency of another state where the conduct upon which the finding was based would, if committed in New York state, constitute professional misconduct under the laws of New York state;

   c. Having been found by the commissioner of health to be in violation of article thirty-three of the public health law.

   d. Having his license to practice medicine revoked, suspended or having other disciplinary action taken, or having his application for a license refused, revoked or suspended or having voluntarily or otherwise surrendered his license after a disciplinary action was instituted by a duly authorized professional disciplinary agency of another state, where the conduct resulting in the revocation, suspension or other disciplinary action involving the license or refusal, revocation or suspension of an application for a license or the surrender of the license would, if committed in New York state, constitute professional misconduct under the laws of New York state.

6. Refusing to provide professional service to a person because of such person's race, creed, color, or national origin,

7. Permitting, aiding or abetting an unlicensed person to perform activities requiring a license,

8. Practicing the profession while the license is suspended, or wilfully failing to register or notify the department of any change of name or mailing address, or if a professional service corporation wilfully failing to comply with sections fifteen hundred three and fifteen hundred fourteen of the business corporation law,

9. Committing unprofessional conduct, as defined by the board of regents in its rules or by the commissioner in regulations approved by the board of regents,

10. A willful violation by a licensed physician of subdivision eleven of section two hundred thirty of the public health law, or

11. A violation of section twenty-eight hundred three-d or twenty-eight hundred five-k of the public health law.

12. Failure to comply with an order issued pursuant to subdivision seven or seventeen of section two hundred thirty of the public health law.

§6509-a. Additional definition of professional misconduct; limited application

Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this article or of any other provision of law to the contrary, the license or registration of a person subject to the provisions of articles one hundred thirty-one, one hundred thirty-one-a, one hundred thirty-two, one hundred thirty-three, one hundred thirty-seven, one hundred thirty-nine, one hundred forty-one, one hundred forty-three, one hundred forty-four, one hundred fifty-six and one hundred fifty-

nine of this chapter may be revoked, suspended or annulled or such person may be subject to any other penalty provided in section sixty-five hundred eleven of this article in accordance with the provisions and procedure of this article for the following:

That any person subject to the above enumerated articles, has directly or indirectly requested, received or participated in the division, transference, assignment, rebate, splitting or refunding of a fee for, or has directly requested, received or profited by means of a credit of other valuable consideration as a commission, discount or gratuity in connection with the furnishing of professional care, or service, including x-ray examination and treatment, or for or in connection with the sale, rental, supplying or furnishing of clinical laboratory services or supplies, inhalation therapy service or equipment, ambulance service, hospital or medical supplies, physiotherapy or other therapeutic service or equipment, artificial limbs, teeth or eyes, orthopedic or surgical appliances or supplies, optical appliances, supplies or equipment, devices for aid of hearing, drugs, medication or medical supplies or any other goods, services or supplies prescribed for medical diagnosis, care or treatment, under this chapter, except payment, not to exceed thirty-three and one-third per centum of any fee received for x-ray examination, diagnosis or treatment, to any hospital furnishing facilities for such examination, diagnosis or treatment. Nothing contained in this section shall prohibit such persons from practicing as partners, in groups or as a professional corporation nor from pooling fees and moneys received, either by the partnerships, professional corporations or groups by the individual members, thereof, for professional services furnished by any individual professional member, or employee of such partnership, corporation or group, nor shall the professionals constituting the partnerships, corporation or groups be prohibited from sharing, dividing or apportioning the fees and moneys received by them or by the partnership, corporation or group in accordance with a partnership or other agreement; provided that no such practice as partners, corporations or in groups or pooling of fees or moneys received or shared, division or apportionment of fees shall be permitted with respect to care and treatment under the workmen's compensation law except as expressly authorized by the workmen's compensation law. Nothing contained in this chapter shall prohibit a medical or dental expense indemnity corporation pursuant to its contract with the subscriber from prorationing a medical or dental expense indemnity allowance among two or more professionals in proportion to the services rendered by each such professional at the request of the subscriber, provided that prior to payment thereof such professionals shall submit both to the medical or dental expense indemnity corporation and to the subscriber statements itemizing the services rendered by each such professional and the charges therefor.

§6510. Proceedings in cases of professional misconduct

In cases of professional misconduct the proceedings shall be as follows:

1. Preliminary procedures.

   a. Complaint. A complaint of a licensee's professional misconduct may be made by any person to the education department.

   b. Investigation. The department shall investigate each complaint which alleges conduct constituting professional misconduct. The results of the investigation shall be referred to the professional conduct officer designated by the board of regents pursuant to section sixty-five hundred six of this article. If such officer decides that there is not substantial evidence of professional misconduct or that further proceedings are not warranted, no further action shall be taken. If such officer, after consultation with a professional member of the applicable state board for the profession, determines that there is substantial evidence of professional misconduct, and that further proceedings are warranted, such proceedings shall be conducted pursuant to this section. If the complaint involves a question of professional expertise, then such officer may seek, and if so shall obtain, the concurrence of at least two members of a panel of three members of the applicable board.

   c. Charges. In all disciplinary proceedings other than those terminated by an administrative warning pursuant to paragraph a of subdivision two of this section, the department shall prepare the charges. The charges shall state the alleged professional misconduct and shall state concisely the material facts but not the evidence by which the charges are to be proved.

   d. Service of charges and of notice of hearing. A copy of the charges and notice of any hearing pursuant to subdivision two or three of this section shall be served on the licensee personally by the department at least fifteen days before the hearing. If personal service cannot be made after due diligence and such fact is certified under oath, a copy of the charges and the notice of hearing shall be

served by certified mail, return receipt requested to the licensee's last known address by the department at least twenty days before the hearing.

2. Expedited procedures.

a. Violations. Violations involving professional misconduct of a minor or technical nature may be resolved by expedited procedures as provided in paragraph b or c of this subdivision. For purposes of this subdivision, violations of a minor or technical nature shall include, but shall not be limited to, isolated instances of violations concerning professional advertising or record keeping, and other isolated violations which do not directly affect or impair the public health, welfare or safety. The board of regents shall make recommendations to the legislature on or before June first, nineteen hundred eighty-one, for the further definition of violations of a minor or technical nature. The initial instance of any violation of a minor or technical nature may be resolved by the issuance of an administrative warning pursuant to paragraph b of this subdivision. Subsequent instances of similar violations of a minor or technical nature within a period of three years may be resolved by the procedure set forth in paragraph c of this subdivision.

b. Administrative warning. If a professional conduct officer, after consultation with a professional member of the state board, determines that there is substantial evidence of professional misconduct but that it is an initial violation of a minor or technical nature which would not justify the imposition of a more severe disciplinary penalty, the matter may be terminated by the issuance of an administrative warning. Such warnings shall be confidential and shall not constitute an adjudication of guilt or be used as evidence that the licensee is guilty of the alleged misconduct. However, in the event of a further allegation of similar misconduct by the same licensee, the matter may be reopened and further proceedings instituted as provided in this section.

c. Determination of penalty on uncontested minor violations. If a professional conduct officer, after consultation with a professional member of the state board, determines that there is substantial evidence of a violation of a minor or technical nature, and of a nature justifying a penalty as specified in this paragraph, the department may prepare and serve charges either by personal service or by certified mail, return receipt requested. Such charges shall include a statement that unless an answer is received within twenty days denying the charges, the matter shall be referred to a violations committee consisting of five members of the state board for the profession, at least one of whom shall be a public representative for determination. The violations panel shall be appointed by the executive secretary of the state board. The licensee shall be given at least fifteen days notice of the time and place of the meeting of the violations committee and shall have the right to appear in person and by an attorney and to make a statement to the committee in mitigation or explanation of the misconduct. The department may appear and make a statement in support of its position. The violations committee may issue a censure and reprimand, and in addition, or in the alternative, may impose a fine not to exceed five hundred dollars for each specification of minor, or technical misconduct. If the fine is not paid within three months the matter may be reopened and shall be subject to the hearing and regents decision procedures of this section. The determination of the panel shall be final and shall not be subject to the regents decision procedures of this section. If an answer is filed denying the charges, the matter shall be processed as provided in subdivision three of this section.

d. Convictions of crimes or administrative violations. In cases of professional misconduct based solely upon a violation of subdivision five of section sixty-five hundred nine of this article, the professional conduct officer may prepare and serve the charges and may refer the matter directly to a regents review committee for its review and report of its findings, determination as to guilt, and recommendation as to the measure of discipline to be imposed. In such cases the notice of hearing shall state that the licensee may file a written answer, brief, and affidavits that the licensee may appear personally before the regents review committee, may be represented by counsel, and may present evidence or sworn testimony on behalf of the licensee, and the notice may contain such other information as may be considered appropriate by the department. The department may also present evidence or sworn testimony at the hearing. A stenographic record of the hearing shall be made. Such evidence or sworn testimony offered at the meeting of the regents review committee shall be limited to evidence and testimony relating to the nature and severity of the penalty to be imposed upon the licensee. The presiding officer at the meeting of the regents review commit-

tee may, in his or her discretion, reasonably limit the numbers of witnesses whose testimony will be received and the length of time any witness will be permitted to testify. In lieu of referring the matter to the board of regents, the regents review committee may refer any such matter for further proceedings pursuant to paragraph b or c of this subdivision or subdivision three of this section.

3. Adversary proceedings. Contested disciplinary proceedings and other disciplinary proceedings not resolved pursuant to subdivision two of this section shall be tried before a hearing panel of the appropriate state board as provided in this subdivision.

a. Notice of hearing. The department shall set the time and place of the hearing and shall prepare the notice of hearing. The notice of hearing shall state (1) the time and place of the hearing, (2) that the licensee may file a written answer to the charges prior to the hearing, (3) that the licensee may appear personally at the hearing and may be represented by counsel, (4) that the licensee shall have the right to produce witnesses and evidence in his behalf, to cross-examine witnesses and examine evidence produced against him, and to issue subpoenas in accordance with the provisions of the civil practice law and rules, (5) that a stenographic record of the hearing will be made, and (6) such other information as may be considered appropriate by the department.

b. Hearing panel. The hearing shall be conducted by a panel of five or more members, at least four of whom shall be members of the applicable state board for the profession, and at least one of whom shall be a public representative who is a member of the applicable state board or of the state board for another profession licensed pursuant to this title. The executive secretary for the applicable state board shall appoint the panel and shall designate its chairperson. In addition to said panel members, the department shall designate an administrative officer, admitted to practice as an attorney in the state of New York, who shall have the authority to rule on all motions, procedures and other legal objections and shall draft a report for the hearing panel which shall be subject to the approval of and signature by the panel chairperson on behalf of the panel. The adminstrative ofi-cer shall not be entitled to a vote.

c. Conduct of hearing. The evidence in support of the charges shall be presented by an attorney for the department. The licensee shall have the rights required to be stated in the notice of hearing. The panel shall not be bound by the rules of evidence, but its determination of guilt shall be based on a preponderance of the evidence. A hearing which has been initiated shall not be discontinued because of the death or incapacity to serve of one member of the hearing panel.

d. Results of hearing. The hearing panel shall render a written report which shall include (1) findings of fact, (2) a determination of guilty or not guilty on each charge, and (3) in the event of a determination of guilty, a recommendation of the penalty to be imposed. For the panel to make a determination of guilty, a minimum of four of the voting members of the panel must vote for such a determination. A copy of the report of the hearing panel shall be transmitted to the licensee.

4. Regents decision procedures.

a. Regents review committee. The transcript and report of the hearing panel or the transcript and report of the hearing officer made pursuant to subdivision nineteen of section two hundred thirty of the public health law, shall be reviewed at a meeting by a regents review committee appointed by the board of regents. The regents review committee shall consist of three members, at least one of whom shall be a regent.

b. Regents review committee meetings. The review shall be based on the transcript and the report of the hearing panel or of the hearing officer made pursuant to subdivision nineteen of section two hundred thirty of the public health law. The licensee may appear at the meeting, and the regents review committee may require the licensee to appear. The licensee may be represented by counsel. The department shall notify the licensee at least seven days before the meeting (1) of the time and place of the meeting, (2) of his right to appear, (3) of his right to be represented by counsel, (4) whether or not he is required to appear, and (5) of such other information as may be considered appropriate. After the meeting, the regents review committee shall transmit a written report of its review to the board of regents. In cases referred directly to the regents review committee pursuant to paragraph d of subdivision two of this section, the review shall be based upon the charges, the documentary evidence submitted by the department, any answer, affidavits or brief the licensee may wish to submit, and any evidence or sworn testimony presented by the li-

censee or the department at the hearing, pursuant to the procedures described by paragraph d of subdivision two of this section.

c. Regents decision and order. The board of regents (1) shall consider the transcript, the report of the hearing panel, and the report of the regents review committee, (2) shall decide whether the licensee is guilty or not guilty on each charge, (3) shall decide what penalties, if any, to impose as prescribed in section sixty-five hundred eleven of this article, and (4) shall issue an order to carry out its decisions. Such decisions shall require the affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the board of regents. If the board of regents disagrees with the hearing panel's determination of not guilty, it shall remand the matter to the original panel for reconsideration or to a new panel for a new hearing. The panel's determination of not guilty on reconsideration or a new hearing shall be final. The order shall be served upon the licensee personally or by certified mail to the licensee's last known address and such service shall be effective as of the date of the personal service or five days after mailing by certified mail. The licensee shall deliver to the department the license and registration certificate which has been revoked, annulled, suspended, or surrendered within five days after the effective date of the service of the order. If the license or registration certificate is lost, misplaced or its whereabouts is otherwise unknown, the licensee shall submit an affidavit to that effect, and shall deliver such license or certificate to the department when located.

5. Court review procedures. The decisions of the board of regents may be reviewed pursuant to the proceedings under article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules. Such proceedings shall be returnable before the appellate division of the third judicial department, and such decisions shall not be stayed or enjoined expect upon application to such appellate division after notice to the department and to the attorney general and upon a showing that the petitioner has a substantial likelihood of success.

6. The provisions of subdivisions one through four of this section shall not be applicable to proceedings in cases of professional misconduct involving the medical profession, except as provided in paragraph m of subdivision ten of section two hundred thirty of the public health law.

7. Notwithstanding any other provisions of the law, persons who assist the department as consultants or expert witnesses in the investigation or prosecution of alleged professional misconduct, licensure matters, restoration proceedings, or criminal prosecutions for unauthorized practice, shall not be liable for damages in any civil action or proceeding as a result of such assistance, except upon proof of actual malice. The attorney general shall defend such persons in any such action or proceeding, in accordance with section seventeen of the public officers law.

8. The files of the department relating to the investigation of possible instances of professional misconduct, or the unlawful practice of any profession licensed by the board of regents, or the unlawful use of a professional title or the moral fitness of an applicant for a professional license or permit, shall be confidential and not subject to disclosure at the request of any person, except upon the order of a court in a pending action or proceeding. The provisions of this subdivision shall not apply to documents introduced in evidence at a hearing held pursuant to this chapter and shall not prevent the department from sharing information concerning investigations with other duly authorized public agencies responsible for professional regulation or criminal prosecution.

§6510-a. Proceedings in cases of professional misconduct involving the medical profession

1. Prehearing procedures, hearing procedures and summary action procedures. Prehearing procedures, hearing procedures and summary action procedures in cases of professional misconduct involving the medical profession shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Title II-A of article two of the public health law.

2. Regents decision and order. Within sixty days of the transfer of a case of professional misconduct involving the medical profession by the commissioner of health pursuant to section two hundred thirty of the public health law, the board of regents (a) shall consider the transcript, exhibits and other evidence, if any, the findings, conclusions and recommendation of the committee on professional misconduct and the recommendation of the commissioner of health, (b) shall decide whether the licensee is guilty or not guilty on each charge, (c) shall decide what penalties, if any, to impose as prescribed in section sixty-five hundred eleven of this article, and (d) shall issue an order to carry out its decisions. Such decisions shall require the affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the board.

3. Time limitations.

a. No failure to comply with a provision of this section requiring that a specified action shall be taken within a specified period of time shall affect the validity of the action taken.

b. The time limitations specified in this section for the completion of specified actions may be extended, upon application of a licensee or his attorney, for good cause shown, upon application made prior to the expiration of such time limitations.

4. Court review procedures. The decisions of the board of regents may be reviewed pursuant to the proceedings under article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules. Such proceedings shall be returnable before the appellate division of the third judicial department, and such decisions shall not be stayed or enjoined except upon application to such appellate division after notice to the attorney general.

§6510–b. Temporary surrender of licenses during treatment for drug or alcohol abuse

1. The license and registration of a licensee who may be temporarily incapacitated for the active practice of a profession licensed pursuant to title eight of this chapter, except professionals licensed pursuant to article one hundred thirty-one or article one hundred thirty-one-b thereof, and whose alleged incapacity is the result of a problem of drug or alcohol abuse which has not resulted in harm to a patient or client, may be voluntarily surrendered to the department, which may accept and hold such license during the period of such alleged incapacity or the department may accept the surrender of such license after agreement to conditions to be met prior to the restoration of the license. The department shall give written notification of such surrender to the licensing authorities of any other state or country in which the licensee is authorized to practice. In addition to the foregoing, the department shall also give written notification of such surrender, for professionals licensed pursuant to articles one hundred thirty-two, one hundred thirty-three, one hundred thirty-five, one hundred thirty-seven, one hundred thirty-nine and one hundred forty-one of this chapter to the commissioner of health or his designee, and where appropriate to each hospital at which the professional has privileges, is affiliated, or is employed. The licensee whose license is so surrendered shall notify all persons who request professional services that he or she has temporarily withdrawn from the practice of the profession. The department may provide for similar notification of patients or clients and of other interested parties, as appropriate under the circumstances of the professional practice and responsibilities of the licensee. The licensure status of such licensee shall be "inactive" and he or she shall not be authorized to practice the profession and shall refrain from practice in this state or in any other state or country. The voluntary surrender shall not be deemed to be an admission of disability or of professional misconduct, and shall not be used as evidence of a violation of subdivision three or four of section sixty-five hundred nine of this chapter, unless the licensee practices while the license is "inactive"; and any such practice shall constitute a violation of subdivision eight of said section. The surrender of a license under this subdivision shall not bar any disciplinary action except action based solely upon the provisions of subdivision three or four of section sixty-five hundred nine of this chapter, and only if no harm to a patient has resulted; and shall not bar any civil or criminal action or proceeding which might be brought without regard to such surrender. A surrendered license shall be restored upon a showing to the satisfaction of the department that the licensee is not incapacitated for the active practice of the profession, provided that the department may, by order of the commissioner, impose reasonable conditions on the licensee, if it determines that because of the nature and extent of the licensee's former incapacity, such conditions are necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public. Prompt written notification of such restoration shall be given to all licensing bodies which were notified of the temporary surrender of the license.

2. There shall be appointed within the department, by the board of regents, a committee on drug and alcohol abuse, which shall advise the board of regents on matters relating to practice by professional licensees with drug or alcohol abuse problems, and which shall administer the provisions of this section. The board of regents shall determine the size, composition, and terms of office of such committee, a majority of the members of which shall be persons with expertise in problems of drug or alcohol abuse. The committee shall recommend to the board of regents such rules as are necessary to carry out the purposes of this section, including but not limited to procedures for the submission of applications for the surrender of a license and for the referral of cases for investigation or prosecution pursuant to section sixty-five hundred ten of this chapter if a licensee fails to comply with the conditions of an approved program of treatment. There shall be an executive secretary appointed by the board of regents to assist the committee. Determinations by the committee relating to licensees shall be made by panels of at least three members of the committee designated by the executive sec-

retary, who shall also designate a member of the state board for the licensee's profession as an ex-officio non-voting member of each panel.

3. Application for the surrender of a license pursuant to this section shall be submitted to the committee, and shall identify a proposed treatment or rehabilitation program, and shall include a consent to the release of all information concerning the licensee's treatment to the committee. All information concerning an application, other than the fact of the surrender of the license and the participation in the program and the successful completion or failure of or withdrawal from the program, shall be strictly confidential, and may not be released by the committee to any person or body without the consent of the licensee. The immunity from disciplinary action conferred by this section shall be conditioned upon the approval of the treatment or rehabilitation program by the committee and its successful completion by the applicant and the elimination of the incapacity to practice. Approval of a treatment or rehabilitation program by the committee shall not constitute a representation as to the probability of success of the program or any assumption of financial responsibility for its costs.

4. The immunity from disciplinary action conferred by this section may be revoked by the committee upon a finding that the licensee has failed to successfully complete the program or that the incapacity to practice has not been eliminated. Such revocation shall be made only after notice and an opportunity to be heard, but no adjudicatory hearing shall be required. The matter shall be referred for appropriate proceedings pursuant to section sixty-five hundred ten of this chapter. The license must be returned unless charges are served pursuant to section sixty-five hundred ten within thirty days after the revocation of the approval of the special treatment afforded by this section.

5. The commissioner is authorized to adopt regulations to carry out the purposes of this section, including but not limited to the notice of temporary inactive status to be required in different professions and practice situations and the measures required upon temporary withdrawal from practice.

6. No individual who serves as a member of a committee whose purpose is to confront and refer either to treatment or to the department licensees who are thought to be suffering from alcoholism or drug abuse shall be liable for damages to any person for any action taken by such individual provided such action was taken without malice and within the scope of such individual's function as a member of such committee, and provided further that such committee has been established by and functions under the auspices of an association or society of professionals authorized to practice under this title.

§6511. Penalties for professional misconduct

The penalties which may be imposed by the board of regents on a present or former licensee found guilty of professional misconduct (under the definitions and proceedings prescribed in sections sixty-five hundred nine, sixty-five hundred ten and sixty-five hundred ten-a of this article) are: (1) censure and reprimand, (2) suspension of license, (a) wholly, for a fixed period of time; (b) partially, until the licensee successfully completes a course of retraining in the area to which the suspension applies; (c) wholly, until the licensee successfully completes a course of therapy or treatment prescribed by the regents; (3) revocation of license, (4) annulment of license or registration, (5) limitation on registration or issuance of any further license, (6) a fine not to exceed ten thousand dollars, upon each specification of charges of which the respondent is determined to be guilty, (7) a requirement that a licensee pursue a course of education or training, and (8) a requirement that a licensee perform up to one hundred hours of public service, in a manner and at a time and place as directed by the board. The board of regents may stay such penalties in whole or in part, may place the licensee on probation and may restore a license which has been revoked. Any fine imposed pursuant to this section or pursuant to subdivision two of section sixty-five hundred ten of this article may be sued for and recovered in the name of the people of the state of New York in an action brought by the attorney general. In such action the findings and determination of the board of regents or of the violations committee shall be admissible evidence and shall be conclusive proof of the violation and the penalty assessed.

§6511-a. Probation for professional misconduct involving physicians, physician's assistants and specialists' assistants.

The order of the board of regents imposing probation in professional misconduct cases involving physicians, physician's assistants and specialists' assistants may include (a) a review of the professional performance of the licensee by randomly selecting office records, patient records and hospital charts, (b) quarterly visits by the licensee to a member of the state board for professional medical conduct or an employee of the office of professional medical conduct, (c) appointing another physician to monitor the licensee's practice, (d) auditing of the licensee's billings for services rendered during probation, (e) requiring the licensee to submit on a random basis to tests for the pres-

ence of alcohol or drugs, (f) requiring the licensee to obtain additional training prior to completion of the probation, (g) requiring the licensee to work in a supervised setting, and (h) such additional requirements as may be specified by the board of regents pursuant to regulation. The decision and order of the board of regents placing a licensee on probation shall set forth the specific terms and conditions of the probation. The commissioner of health is authorized to monitor physicians, physician's assistants and specialists' assistants who have been placed on probation pursuant to an order of the board of regents. If the board of regents determines a licensee has violated any term or condition of probation, they may impose any additional penalty authorized pursuant to section sixty-five hundred eleven of this article.

SUBARTICLE 4. UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

§6512. Unauthorized practice a crime

1. Anyone not authorized to practice under this title who practices or offers to practice or holds himself out as being able to practice in any profession in which a license is a prerequisite to the practice of the acts, or who practices any profession as an exempt person during the time when his professional license is suspended, revoked or annulled, or who aids or abets an unlicensed person to practice a profession, or who fraudulently sells, files, furnishes, obtains, or who attempts fraudulently to sell, file, furnish or obtain any diploma, license, record or permit purporting to authorize the practice of a profession, shall be guilty of a class E felony.

2. Anyone who knowingly aids or abets three or more unlicensed persons to practice a profession or employs or holds such unlicensed persons out as being able to practice in any profession in which a license is a prerequisite to the practice of the acts, or who knowingly aids or abets three or more persons to practice any profession as exempt persons during the time when the professional licenses of such persons are suspended, revoked or annulled, shall be guilty of a class E felony.

§6513. Unauthorized use of a professional title a crime

1. Anyone not authorized to use a professional title regulated by this title, and who uses such professional title, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

2. Anyone who knowingly aids or abets three or more persons not authorized to use a professional title regulated by this title, to use such professional title, or knowingly employs three or more persons not authorized to use a professional title regulated by this title, who use such professional title in the course of such employment, shall be guilty of a class E felony.

§6514. Criminal proceedings

1. All alleged violations of sections sixty-five hundred twelve or sixty-five hundred thirteen of this article shall be reported to the department which shall cause an investigation to be instituted. If the investigation substantiates that violations exist, such violations shall be reported to the attorney general with a request for prosecution.

2. The attorney general shall prosecute such alleged offenses in the name of the state, provided, however, in the event of alleged violations of article one hundred fifty-five of this title occurring in cities with a population of one million or more, a district attorney may prosecute such alleged offenses in the name of the state provided, however, that any district attorney may prosecute such offenses where they are incidental to a criminal prosecution instituted by him under other statutes.

3. All criminal courts having jurisdiction over misdemeanors are hereby empowered to hear, try and determine alleged violations under this title, which constitute misdemeanors, without indictment and to impose applicable punishment of fines or imprisonments or both. It shall be necessary to prove in any prosecution under this title only a single prohibited act or a single holding out without proving a general course of conduct.

4. A proceeding before a committee on professional conduct shall not be deemed to be a criminal proceeding within the meaning of this section.

§6515. Restraint of unlawful acts

Where a violation of this title is alleged to have occurred, the attorney general or, in the event of alleged violations of article one hundred fifty-five of this title occurring in cities having a population of one million or more, the corporation counsel may apply to the supreme court within the judicial district in which such violation is alleged to have occurred for an order enjoining or restraining commission or continuance of the unlawful acts complained of. The court shall have jurisdiction of the proceedings and shall have power to grant such temporary relief or restraining order as it deems just and proper. In any such proceeding it shall be necessary to allege or prove that an adequate remedy at law does not exist or that irreparable damage would result if such order were not granted. The remedy provided in this section shall be in addition to any other remedy provided by law or to the proceedings commenced against a licensee under this title.

ARTICLE 131
MEDICINE

§6522. Practice of medicine and use of title "physician". Only a person licensed or otherwise authorized under this article shall practice medicine or use the title "physician".

ARTICLE 132
CHIROPRACTIC

Section 6550. Introduction.
6551. Definition of practice of chiropractic.
6552. Practice of chiropractic and use of title "chiropractor".
6553. State board for chiropractic.
6554. Requirements for a professional license.
6555. Exempt persons.
6556. Special provisions.

§6550. Introduction. This article applies to the profession of chiropractic. The general provisions for all professions contained in article one hundred thirty of this title apply to this article.

§6551. Definition of practice of chiropractic. 1. The practice of the profession of chiropractic is defined as detecting and correcting by manual or mechanical means structural imbalance, distortion, or subluxations in the human body for the purpose of removing nerve interference and the effects thereof, where such interference is the result of or related to distortion, misalignment or subluxation of or in the vertebral column.

2. a. A license to practice as a chiropractor shall not permit the holder thereof to use radio-therapy, fluoroscopy, or any form of ionizing radiation except X-ray which shall be used for the detection of structural imbalance, distortion, or subluxations in the human body.

b. The requirements and limitations with respect to the use of X-ray by chiropractors shall be enforced by the state commissioner of health and he is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations after conferring with the board to carry out the purposes of this subdivision.

c. Chiropractors shall retain for a period of three years all X-ray films taken in the course of their practice, together with the records pertaining thereto, and shall make such films and records available to the state commissioner of health or his representative on demand.

3. A license to practice chiropractic shall not permit the holder thereof to treat for any infectious diseases such as pneumonia, any communicable diseases listed in the sanitary code of the state of New York, any of the cardio-vascular-renal or cardio-pulmonary diseases, any surgical condition of the abdomen such as acute appendicitis, or diabetes, or any benign or malignant neoplasms; to operate; to reduce fractures or dislocations; to prescribe, administer, dispense or use in his practice drugs or medicines; or to use diagnostic or therapeutic methods involving chemical or biological means except diagnostic services performed by clinical laboratories which services shall be approved by the board as appropriate to the practice of chiropractic; or to utilize electrical devices except those devices approved by the board as being appropriate to the practice of chiropractic.

§6552. Practice of chiropractic and use of title "chiropractor". Only a person licensed or exempt under this article shall practice chiropractic or use the title "chiropractor".

§6553. State board for chiropractic. A state board for chiropractic shall be appointed by the board of regents on recommendation of the commissioner for the purpose of assisting the board of regents and the department on matters of professional licensing and professional conduct in accordance with section sixty-five hundred eight of this title. The board shall be composed of not less than eight members, including at least four licensed chiropractors, one licensed physician who is a doctor of medicine, one licensed physician who is a doctor of osteopathy, one educator who holds a doctorate or equivalent degree in either anatomy, physiology, pathology, chemistry or microbiology and one public member. An executive secretary to the board shall be appointed by the board of regents on recommendation of the commissioner.

§6554. Requirements for a professional license. To qualify for a license as a chiropractor, an applicant shall fulfill the following requirements:

(1) Application: file an application with the department;

(2) Education: have received an education, including two years of preprofessional college study and comple-

tion of a four-year resident program in chiropractic, in accordance with the commissioner's regulations;

(3) Experience: meet no requirement as to experience;

(4) Examination: pass examinations satisfactory to the board and in accordance with the commissioner's regulations, in clinical chiropractic analysis, the practice of chiropractic, X-ray as it relates to chiropractic analysis, and examinations satisfactory to the department in anatomy, physiology, pathology, chemistry, microbiology, diagnosis, and the use and effect of X-rays;

(5) Age: be at least twenty-one years of age;

(6) Citizenship or immigration status: be a United States citizen or an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States;

(7) Character: be of good moral character as determined by the department; and

(8) Fees: pay a fee of one hundred seventy-five dollars to the department for admission to a department conducted examination and for an initial license, a fee of eighty-five dollars for each reexamination, a fee of one hundred fifteen dollars for an initial license for persons not requiring admission to a department conducted examination, and a fee of one hundred fifty-five dollars for each triennial registration period.

§6555. Exempt persons. Nothing in this article shall be construed to affect or prevent a student enrolled in a college of chiropractic in this state from engaging in all phases of clinical practice under supervision of a licensed chiropractor or physician in a curriculum registered by the department.

§6556. Special provisions. 1. Any chiropractor who holds a license stating that the holder is not authorized to use X-ray in his practice shall on each registration, continue to obtain a license so marked. Any chiropractor holding such a license may obtain a license permitting the use of X-ray provided he first passes an examination in the use and effect of X-ray satisfactory to the board and the department.

2. An applicant who graduated from a school of chiropractic prior to January first, nineteen hundred sixty-eight need not meet the two-year preprofessional college study requirement provided for in subdivision two of section sixty-five hundred fifty-four.

ARTICLE 136
PHYSICAL THERAPY AND PHYSICAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS

§6732. Practice of physical therapy and the use of title "physical therapist." Only a person licensed or otherwise authorized under this article shall practice physical therapy or use the title "physical therapist", "physiotherapist" or "mechanotherapist" or the abbreviation, of "P.T." in connection with his or her name or with any trade name in the conduct of his profession.

CHIROPRACTIC CHECKLIST

(Refer to Application Instruction of Licensure Requirements)

	Graduates of Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) and New York State Registered Programs**	Graduates of Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) not New York State Registered Programs	Graduates of Programs not New York State Registered or CCE Accredited
FORM 1	√	√	√
FORM 1D*	√	√	√
FORM 2	***	√	√
NBCE Transcript	√	√	√
Preprofessional Transcript		√	√
Two Years Study in NYS Registered or CCE Accredited Program			√

* Requested but not required.

** An applicant attending a program of chiropractic education registered by the Department or accredited by an accrediting association acceptable to the Department may be admitted to Part II and Part III of the examination during the last academic year of study. NOTE: Successful completion of Part II is pre-requisite for admission to Part III.

*** New York State registered program will provide the appropriate documentation on a Form 20 (provided directly to the school by the Division of Professional Licensing Services).

FORM 1

CHIROPRACTIC

The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Division of Professional Licensing Services
Cultural Education Center
Albany, New York 12230

DEPARTMENT USE ONLY

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N.Y.S. License Number

APPLICATION FOR LICENSE AND FIRST REGISTRATION

1. ☐☐☐–☐☐–☐☐☐☐ Social Security Number

2. ☐☐☐ First 3 letters of Last Name

3. BIRTH DATE ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ mo. day yr.

4. PRINT FULL NAME EXACTLY AS YOU WISH IT TO APPEAR ON YOUR LICENSE, IF DETERMINED ELIGIBLE. (IMPORTANT: A request that contains only initials and the surname cannot be honored.)

Last ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

First ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Middle ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

5. ADDRESS

Care of ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Misc. (Bldg. & Apt., etc.) ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Street ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

City ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

State ☐☐ Zip Code ☐☐☐☐☐

6. TELEPHONE

At home ☐☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ (area code / number)

At work ☐☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ (area code / number)

The above address is: ☐ Permanent address of record. ☐ Temporary mailing address.

7. CITIZENSHIP: ☐ United States. ☐ Alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States.
Citizen of: _____

8. Name as it appears on diploma or other credentials: _____

9. Have you previously applied for licensure as a Chiropractor in New York State? ☐ Yes ☐ No

10. Have you ever been convicted of a crime (felony or misdemeanor) in any state or country? ☐ Yes ☐ No

11. Have you ever been charged with a crime (felony or misdemeanor), in any state or country, the disposition of which was other than by acquittal or dismissal? ☐ Yes ☐ No

12. Have you ever surrendered your license or been found guilty of professional misconduct, unprofessional conduct, incompetence or negligence in any state or country? ☐ Yes ☐ No

13. Are charges pending against you for professional misconduct, unprofessional conduct, incompetence or negligence in any state or country? ☐ Yes ☐ No

14. Has any hospital or licensed facility restricted or terminated your professional training, employment, or privileges or have you ever voluntarily or involuntarily resigned or withdrawn from such association to avoid imposition of such measures? ☐ Yes ☐ No

- If the answer to questions 10-14 is "Yes," submit a letter giving complete explanation, include copies of any court records, and if you possess one, a copy of the "Certificate of Relief from Disabilities" or your "Certification of Good Conduct."

15. Admission to New York State Clinical Competence Examination requested: ☐ WINTER ☐ SUMMER

February 1990

• COMPLETE OTHER SIDE •

16.

SCHOOLS ATTENDED-Location Write names of schools in original language and translate.	NUMBER OF YEARS ATTENDED	ATTENDANCE				Diploma or degree obtained Quote titles in original language and translate.
		Entrance		Leaving		
		Class	Date	Class Completed	Date	
Elementary or Primary School						(Proof of completion need not be submitted)
Secondary or High School						(Proof of completion to be submitted if completed outside the United States)
Postsecondary Preprofessional (Exclusive of Chiropractic School)						(Proof of completion to be submitted if completed outside the United States)
Chiropractic Education (Professional) (List all Chiropractic Schools Attended)						(Attach copy of transcript and degree if completed outside the United States)

AFFIDAVIT

I hereby certify that I have read the statutory provisions, Rules of the Board of Regents and Regulations of the Commissioner of Education distributed to me by the State Education Department.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare and affirm that the statements made in the application, including accompanying statements and transcripts are true, complete and correct. I understand that any false or misleading information in, or in connection with my application may be cause for denial or loss of licensure.

• DO NOT STAPLE •

IN THIS SPACE SECURELY ATTACH PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN WITHIN PAST YEAR

Write signature on light portion of photograph, not across features.

Signature of Applicant _____ Date _____ Date of Photograph _____

FORM 1D

CHIROPRACTIC

The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Office of the Professions
Division of Professional Licensing Services

CANDIDATE DATA RECORD GENDER AND ETHNICITY

ALL CANDIDATES ARE REQUESTED TO COMPLETE THIS FORM

The New York State Board of Regents and the State Education Department are committed to equal opportunity and racial justice. To achieve these goals, legislation has been enacted which calls for specific efforts in eradicating the present effects of past discrimination. The Regents and the State Education Department endorse a coordinated and comprehensive effort involving the sustained efforts of the educational system, professional boards, professional associations and societies, government, industry, parent groups, and individual professionals. In pursuit of those efforts, the Legislature has authorized and required the Commissioner of Education to collect and analyze data concerning representation in the licensed professions.

The ethnic and gender data you provide will be used only for statistical, research, and program evaluation purposes pertaining to the study of representation in the licensed professions. It will not be made part of your licensure file and will not be released to anyone. While the provision of this information is voluntary on your part, our statutory responsibilities contemplate the collection of reliable information and we therefore encourage you to participate.

If you would like more information about educational and scholarship programs designed to assist people pursue professional education or if you are a licensed professional interested in volunteering in such programs, please write or call the Division of Postsecondary Equity and Access Programs (518) 473-6810.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING AND SUBMITTING THIS FORM

1. Complete items 1-5 by printing all information clearly in the boxes provided.
2. Complete items 6 & 7 by placing an (X) in the appropriate box.
3. Return this form to: Division of Professional Licensing Services, Chiropractic Unit, Cultural Education Center, Albany, New York 12230.

1 ☐☐☐-☐☐-☐☐☐☐ SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER

2 ☐☐☐ FIRST 3 LETTERS OF LAST NAME

3 BIRTH DATE ☐☐☐☐☐☐ mo. day yr.

4 PRINT FULL NAME EXACTLY AS IT APPEARS ON YOUR APPLICATION.

Last ☐☐☐☐☐☐

FORM 2
CHIROPRACTIC

The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Division of Professional Licensing Services

☐ **Final**
☐ **Tentative**

CERTIFICATION OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION: CHIROPRACTIC PROGRAMS REGISTERED BY THE NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT AS QUALIFYING FOR ADMISSION TO THE LICENSING EXAMINATION

CANDIDATE INSTRUCTION

1. **Complete Section I. Enter your name as it appears on your licensure application (Form 1).**
2. **Send this form to the school you attended. See "Licensure Requirements" for additional instructions. Be sure to include any fee required by the school.**

SECTION I: CANDIDATE INFORMATION

1. ☐☐☐ – ☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐ **Social Security Number**

2. ☐☐☐ **First 3 letters of Last Name**

3. **BIRTH DATE** ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ **mo. day yr.**

4. PRINT FULL NAME EXACTLY AS YOU WISH IT TO APPEAR ON YOUR LICENSE, IF DETERMINED ELIGIBLE. (IMPORTANT: A request that contains only initials and the surname cannot be honored.)

Last ☐☐☐☐

SECTION II: CERTIFICATION OF EDUCATION

INSTRUCTION TO SCHOOL: Please complete and sign either Part I or Part II of this section of the licensure application form and return with a transcript **directly** to the New York State Education Department, Division of Professional Licensing Services. It will not be accepted if incomplete or if returned by the candidate. If tentative certification is submitted forward a final certificate after candidate has completed the program and been awarded for degree.

1. **TENTATIVE CERTIFICATION.** (Attach Transcript)

(The chiropractic program has not been completed and/or the degree has not been awarded).

_____ was admitted on _____ and is in
Name Mo. Day Yr.

the _____ and is expected to graduate on _____.
Number of Semester / Trimester / Quarter Mo. Day Yr.

I hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief the foregoing is a true statement.

Signature: _____

Print or Type Name: _____

Title or Official Position: _____

Institution: _____ (COLLEGE SEAL)

Location: _____

Telephone Number: _____

Date: _____

2. **FINAL CERTIFICATION.** (Attach Transcript)

(The chiropractic program has been completed and the degree awarded).

_____ was admitted on _____ and
Name Mo. Day Yr.

satisfactory completed the program on _____ and was awarded _____
Mo. Day Yr. Degree

on _____.
Mo. Day Yr.

I hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief the foregoing is a true statement.

Signature: _____

Print or Type Name: _____

Title or Official Position: _____

Institution: _____ (COLLEGE SEAL)

Location: _____

Telephone Number: _____

Date: _____

• **RETURN TO:** Division of Professional Licensing Services, Chiropractic Unit, New York State Education Department, Cultural Education Center, Albany, New York 12230.

FORM 2
CHIROPRACTIC

The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Division of Professional Licensing Services

☐ Final
☐ Tentative

CERTIFICATION OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION: CHIROPRACTIC PROGRAMS REGISTERED BY THE NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT AS QUALIFYING FOR ADMISSION TO THE LICENSING EXAMINATION

CANDIDATE INSTRUCTION

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2. **Send this form to the school you attended. See "Licensure Requirements" for additional instructions. Be sure to include any fee required by the school.**

SECTION I: CANDIDATE INFORMATION

1. ☐☐☐ – ☐☐ – ☐☐☐☐ **Social Security Number**

2. ☐☐☐ **First 3 letters of Last Name**

3. **BIRTH DATE** ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ **mo. day yr.**

4. PRINT FULL NAME EXACTLY AS YOU WISH IT TO APPEAR ON YOUR LICENSE, IF DETERMINED ELIGIBLE. (IMPORTANT: A request that contains only initials and the surname cannot be honored.)

Last
First
Middle

5. ADDRESS
Misc. (Bldg. & Apt., etc.)
Street
City
State
Zip Code

6. Print name under which degree or diploma was/will be awarded (if different from item 4):

_____

7. School Attended: _____

Address: _____ Date degree was/will be awarded: _____

• CERTIFICATION BY SCHOOL OFFICIAL IS TO BE •
MADE ON REVERSE SIDE

February 1990

SECTION II: CERTIFICATION OF EDUCATION

INSTRUCTION TO SCHOOL: Please complete and sign either Part I or Part II of this section of the licensure application form and return with a transcript directly to the New York State Education Department, Division of Professional Licensing Services. It will not be accepted if incomplete or if returned by the candidate. If tentative certification is submitted forward a final certificate after candidate has completed the program and been awarded for degree.

1. **TENTATIVE CERTIFICATION.** (Attach Transcript)

(The chiropractic program has not been completed and/or the degree has not been awarded).

_____ was admitted on _____ and is in
Name Mo. Day Yr.

the _____ and is expected to graduate on _____.
Number of Semester / Trimester / Quarter Mo. Day Yr.

I hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief the foregoing is a true statement.

Signature: _____

Print or Type Name: _____

Title or Official Position: _____

Institution: _____ (COLLEGE SEAL)

Location: _____

Telephone Number: _____

Date: _____

2. **FINAL CERTIFICATION.** (Attach Transcript)

(The chiropractic program has been completed and the degree awarded).

_____ was admitted on _____ and
Name Mo. Day Yr.

satisfactory completed the program on _____ and was awarded _____
Mo. Day Yr. Degree

on _____.
Mo. Day Yr.

I hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief the foregoing is a true statement.

Signature: _____

Print or Type Name: _____

Title or Official Position: _____

Institution: _____ (COLLEGE SEAL)

Location: _____

Telephone Number: _____

Date: _____

• **RETURN TO:** Division of Professional Licensing Services, Chiropractic Unit, New York State Education Department, Cultural Education Center, Albany, New York 12230.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION
CONCERNING NBCE TRANSCRIPTS

[Taken from NBCE 1988 Examination Information Brochure]

An official transcript of an examinee's most recent scores will be sent approximately eight weeks after the examination only to state agencies licensing Doctors of Chiropractic, and then only with the expressed authorization of the examinee. All other transcripts, including those sent to the examinee, will be considered unofficial and will be designated as such. There is no charge for the first transcript; the fee for each transcript thereafter is $12.

The examinee may authorize the National Board in writing to release a transcript, provided that the examinee's account with the NBCE does not have an outstanding balance. In the event the examinee wishes failing scores to be released for Parts I and II, such written authorization must so specify that failing scores are to be included.

While the NBCE will provide a recommended passing score, individual states have the authority to establish a passing score requirement that is either higher or lower than the NBCE recommended passing score. Examinees must check with the licensing board of the state in which they intend to practice for information concerning their requirements.

Please allow two weeks to process all transcript requests. A $5 service fee will be added to any unpaid account outstanding for over 60 days.

• Request for transcripts should be made DIRECTLY to: National Board of Chiropractic Examiners, 1610 29th Avenue Place, Greeley, Colorado 80631, Telephone: (303) 356-9100.

..... DETACH .....

TRANSCRIPT REQUEST FORM

I hereby authorize the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners to release my most recent Part I and Part II passing and failing scores to the _____ STATE BOARD OF LICENSING EXAMINERS. *Indicate, as applicable, to HOLD this request to include the results of the forthcoming or most recently administered NBCE exam:

☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A

I understand that if I do not want failing scores to be released, I will cross out the word FAILING in the preceding paragraph.

** Release WRITTEN CLINICAL COMPETENCY EXAMINATION score to the _____ State Board or governmental agency. *Indicate, as applicable, to HOLD this request to include the forthcoming or most recently administered WCCE exam: ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A

There is no charge for the first transcript request of Part I/II scores and/or WCCE scores. Additional requests are processed at the rate of $12.00 per transcript. Appropriate guaranteed fees are enclosed. Personal checks will not be accepted unless certified.

YOUR NAME (please print): _____ CERTIFICATE #: _____

YOUR MAILING ADDRESS: _____

DATE: _____ YOUR PHONE #: _____ SIGNATURE: _____

** New York State does not require the WCCE for licensure.

THE REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION
PART 59
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 59.1 Applicability. (a) As used in this Subchapter, license shall mean a permanent authorization, issued pursuant to Title VIII of the Education Law, to practice a profession or to use a professional title.

(b) The provisions of this Part shall apply to admission to the licensing examination and to the issuance of licenses in each of the professions supervised by the Board of Regents except as may otherwise be provided in this Subchapter with respect to specific professions.

59.2 Education requirements. (a) An applicant for a professional license shall satisfy all education requirements before being admitted to a professional licensing examination, except that the Committee on the Professions may accept professional examination grades earned in another state or jurisdiction of the United States prior to completion of professional education if the applicant was licensed in that jurisdiction on the basis of said examination and both the grades and the examination satisfy requirements in this State. Education requirements for a professional license shall include any preprofessional education or experience required as a prerequisite for admission to a registered program of professional education. The department, in its discretion, may accept in satisfaction of a professional education requirement the completion of an approved or registered program or a program accredited by a professional accreditation organization acceptable to the department. The department, in its discretion, may also accept graduation by a transfer student from such a program provided such student has completed not less than the final year of professional education in such program subsequent to the date of approval, registration or accreditation of the program and approval of the accrediting organization by the department. The department may accept graduation by a transfer student from an unaccredited program of professional education provided such student satisfies the educational requirements of statute and regulation in accordance with this Part and as otherwise provided in this Subchapter with respect to the specific profession and further provided that such student completes not less than the final year in the unaccredited program to which he has transferred.

(b) Education and experience required for the issuance of a license or limited permit shall have been performed in accordance with all requirements of the jurisdiction in which it took place. The department may require contemporaneous evidence of the education and/or experience required for the issuance of a license or limited permit.

59.3 English proficiency requirement. An applicant for licensure whose application is based upon credit granted for the completion of courses of study in a country where English is not the principal language spoken shall demonstrate proficiency in English by passing an examination in English proficiency acceptable to the department or by passing a licensing examination acceptable to the department given in English.

59.4 Citizenship or immigration status requirements. In those professions where citizenship or immigration status is required for licensure, an applicant shall submit evidence satisfactory to the department of compliance with such requirement.

59.5 Professional examinations. (a) The department may develop its own examinations or may select in whole or in part examinations developed or administered by other organizations. Unless specifically authorized by the department, no examination shall be deemed acceptable which has been used in its entirety during the five years previous to the current administration.

(b) Applications for admission to a licensing examination including all required fees shall be completed and filed not less than 60 days prior to the examination. When the department finds that the application is complete and that the requirements for admission to an examination have been met, it will issue to the applicant an admission card which will include the date, time and place of the examination and entitle the applicant to admission thereto. If an application is denied or withdrawn in a timely manner, an applicant may obtain a refund of the first registration fee and a partial refund not exceeding fifty percent of the licensing fee. A request for such a refund shall be made in writing. Re-application after receipt of a refund may be accepted only upon payment in full of all fees specified.

(c) For the purpose of identification for admission to the examination, the applicant shall present the current ad-

mission card with a photograph attached and, at the conclusion of the examination, return the card to the department representative conducting the examination. A candidate shall permit fingerprints to be taken during each part of an examination.

(d) Licensing examinations shall be held at times and places determined by the commissioner and conducted under the following conditions. Any candidate violating such conditions may be dismissed from the examination by the department representative, and the examination paper of such candidate shall be deemed a failure. At the discretion of the department, such candidate may be denied admission to subsequent licensing examinations.

(1) No candidate shall enter any examination more than 45 minutes after the scheduled admission time, nor shall any candidate leave the examination until 60 minutes have elapsed from the scheduled admission time. No candidate shall leave a department administered practical or clinical examination until dismissed by the chief examiner.

(2) Compensatory time may be granted candidates arriving late for an examination, at the discretion of the department.

(3) A candidate shall not obtain unauthorized possession of examination materials.

(4) During the examination, no candidate shall give or receive help, or communicate with any other candidate in any way, except upon the express permission of the department representative.

(5) A candidate shall bring into the examination room only such books and other materials as are indicated on the admission card and permitted by the department.

(6) A candidate shall not remove from the examination room any of the materials provided for an examination, and shall not reproduce or reconstruct any portion of the examination or answer paper, or aid in such reproduction or reconstruction by any means, unless authorized by the department. Such materials include examination booklets, individual examination questions, answer sheets or score sheets, instructions and any reference tables or papers which were provided by the department and which may have been used in the course of the examination.

(e) Papers will be scored and candidates notified of success or failure by the department or its designee. If the candidate has failed, the department will advise when and on what basis the candidate may be reexamined.

(f) The passing score in each component of each part of the licensing examination shall be determined as provided by law and shall be computed without rounding. Unless otherwise provided in the regulations pertaining to a specific profession, a candidate may retain credit for examination parts passed for a period not to exceed five years from the examination date. A candidate who is reexamined in a part already passed shall not retain credit for such part from earlier examinations. In those professions which use national or regional examinations, this subdivision shall apply whether or not the examination is taken in the State of New York.

(g) In those professions where reviews of examination papers are permitted, candidates will be allowed to review only those parts of the examination which they failed with a score of 65 or higher, except in those professions which permit candidates to pass on average. A request for review of an examination paper or score may be made in writing to the executive secretary of the appropriate state board not later than 30 days after examination grades are released by the department. Such request shall include detailed reasons justifying the review requested. A candidate shall not remove from the reviewing site any of the materials provided for the review of an examination given previously, and shall not reproduce or reconstruct any portion of the examination or the answer paper, or aid in such reproduction or reconstruction by any means, unless authorized by the department. No one other than the candidate will be permitted access to examination materials. Where examinations are offered under contract with testing agencies, reviews shall be consistent with these contracts, where applicable. All reviews shall be conducted at sites selected and supervised by the department or an authorized testing agency.

(h) After July 1, 1984, an applicant who has been admitted to a professional licensing examination conducted by the department and subsequently fails to appear for such an examination twice shall forfeit any remaining fee credits for that examination. The applicant, upon subsequently applying for readmission to that examination, shall pay all required admission fees.

59.6 License by endorsement. An applicant for endorsement of a license issued by another jurisdiction shall establish that the applicant:

(a) meets all requirements of section 6506 (6) of the Education Law;

(b) has had satisfactory professional experience of at least two years following initial licensure, unless a different period is provided in the regulations pertaining to a particular profession;

(c) has not attempted unsuccessfully a licensing examination used by the State of New York either prior to or after making application for licensure by endorsement, unless such applicant has later passed a comparable licensing examination.

59.7 Licenses and initial registrations. When the candidate fulfills all requirements for licensure, the department shall issue a first registration certificate and a license. The first registration shall be for the remainder of the applicable registration period, except that those persons initially licensed during the last four months of a registration period shall be registered for the succeeding registration period without an additional fee.

59.8 Registration for professional practice. (a) Each licensee shall be responsible for registering with the department. Failure to register shall subject the practitioner to the late fee set forth in section 6502 (3) of the Education Law. Any practitioner who willfully refuses to register shall be subject to the penalties set forth in section 6511 of such law.

(b) A licensee not practicing or using a restricted title in New York State or an individual practicing only in a setting which is exempt from licensure in accordance with law may allow registration to lapse without being subject to the late fee set forth in section 6502 of the Education Law, by notifying the department of their cessation of practice or exemption in the state. At such time as the licensee may choose to resume practice or enter practice in a non-exempt setting in New York State, a registration certificate may be issued upon the filing of a proper application and the payment of the required registration fee.

(c) Registration certificates shall be conspicuously displayed by each licensee in each office in which the profession is practiced. In instances where licensees regularly practice at more than one professional office, registration certificates shall be obtained for each office bearing the licensee's name and the exact address of each such office upon making proper application to the department and submitting a fee. Where practice is carried on in other than individual offices, each licensee shall have a current registration certificate available for inspection at all times.

(d) Beginning dates for two- year (biennial) registration periods for each profession shall be as follows:

Professions	Beginning Dates
Professional Engineering, Land Surveying, Massage	11/1/80
Acupuncture, Medicine, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Physical Therapist Assistant	1/1/81
Registered Professional Nursing	9/1/81
Chiropractic, Veterinary Medicine, Animal Health Technology, Physician's Assistant, Specialist's Assistant	1/1/82
Social Work	3/1/82
Occupational Therapy, Speech-Language Pathology, Audiology	4/1/82
Dentistry, Dental Hygiene	5/1/82
Optometry, Ophthalmic Dispensing, Certified Shorthand Reporting	7/1/82
Licensed Practical Nursing, Architecture, Landscape Architecture, Certified Public Accountant, Public Accountancy	9/1/82
Psychology	5/1/83
Podiatry	9/1/83
Occupational Therapy Assistant	11/1/83

(e) Beginning dates for new three-year (triennial) registration periods shall be as follows:

Professions	Beginning Dates
Professional Engineering, Land Surveying, Massage	11/1/82
Acupuncture, Medicine, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Physical Therapist Assistant	1/1/83
Registered Professional Nursing	9/1/83

Chiropractic, Veterinary Medicine, Animal Health Technology, Physician's Assistant, Specialist's Assistant	1/1/84
Social Work	3/1/84
Occupational Therapy, Speech-Language Pathology, Audiology	4/1/84
Dentistry, Dental Hygiene	5/1/84
Optometry, Ophthalmic Dispensing, Certified Shorthand Reporting	7/1/84
Licensed Practical Nursing, Architecture, Landscape Architecture, Certified Public Accountant, Public Accountancy	9/1/84
Psychology	5/1/85
Podiatry	9/1/85
Occupational Therapy Assistant	11/1/85

(f) Each professional practitioner shall notify the department of any change of name or address in writing not later than 30 days after such change.

59.9 Special service fees. The department will charge the following fees for special services not otherwise provided by Education Law:

(a) for the issuance of a trainee permit in ophthalmic dispensing, $15;

(b) for certification of completion of pharmacy internship, $10;

(c) for admission to the fundamental theory section of the technical examination in landscape architecture, $50 and for each subsequent reexamination, $50, the remainder of the fee set forth in Section 7324 of the Education Law to be paid prior to admission to the remainder of the examination;

(d) for certification of licensure or examination grades to another jurisdiction, $20;

(e) for certification in acupuncture of a licensed physician or dentist, $50;

(f) for the issuance of an additional registration certificate, $5;

(g) for the issuance of a letter of eligibility to undertake clinical clerkships, $30;

(h) for the issuance of a Medical Sciences Knowledge Profile (MSKP) or satisfactory equivalent examination certificate to undertake clinical clerkships, $20; and

(i) certification of the rescoring or review by the department of an examination conducted by the department, $20.

59.10 Professional service corporations. (a) Applications to the State Education Department for the issuance of a certificate pursuant to Business Corporation Law section 1503 (b) (ii) shall be made by submitting to the department a fully executed certificate of incorporation which complies with the provisions of such section and of section 1512 of such law, and which sets forth or has annexed to it an affidavit of one of the original officers, directors or shareholders of the corporation setting forth the name of each individual who is to be one of the original shareholders, directors or officers of the corporation.

(b) If the name of a proposed professional service corporation contains the name of a deceased person, the certificate of incorporation, when submitted to the department for the issuance of a certificate pursuant to Business Corporation Law section 1503 (b) (ii) shall be accompanied by an affidavit of one of the subscribers to the certificate of incorporation establishing compliance with the provisions of Business Corporation Law section 1512 (a) (2).

(c) A certificate pursuant to Business Corporation Law section 1503 (b) (ii) may be issued when:

(1) the proposed name of the corporation appropriately describes the profession practiced and the services to be provided;

(2) if the proposed name of the corporation includes a reference to a specialized area of professional practice, satisfactory evidence is submitted of compliance with any provision of Part 29 of the Rules of the Board of Regents restricting or regulating the use of specialty titles or announcements of limitations of practice in the particular profession.

PART 52.14
REGISTRATION OF CURRICULA

§52.14 Chiropractic. Admission requirements to a college of chiropractic shall include the following preprofessional education: 60 semester hours of college study, including courses in general chemistry, organic chemistry, biology or zoology and physics.

PART 73
CHIROPRACTIC

Section 73.1 Professional study of chiropractic. (a) To meet the professional education requirement, the applicant shall present evidence of the completion of not less than 60 semester hours of preprofessional postsecondary education, including courses in general chemistry, organic chemistry, biology or zoology, and physics, and a program of chiropractic education consisting of either:

(1) the completion of a program of chiropractic education of not less than four academic years, or the equivalent thereof, registered by the department or accredited by an accrediting organization acceptable to the department; or

(2) the completion of not less than four academic years of chiropractic education satisfactory to the department, culminating in a degree, diploma or certificate in chiropractic recognized by the appropriate civil authorities of the country in which the school is located as acceptable for entry into practice in such country. To satisfy the professional study requirements pursuant to this paragraph, the applicant shall also complete not less than two academic years of study satisfactory to the department in a registered or accredited chiropractic school program, including such subjects as may be necessary for certification by such program that the candidate is prepared to enter the New York State chiropractic licensing examination.

(b) Courses failed in a school of chiropractic, for which credit has been granted toward meeting the requirements of another school of chiropractic may not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this Part.

(c) A program of chiropractic education shall be considered completed upon certification of completion by the school in which such program was taken and proof that the applicant has been awarded the appropriate chiropractic degree, diploma or certificate.

73.2 Licensing examinations. (a) Content. The examination shall consist of three parts:

(1) Part I – Basic science areas related to chiropractic.

(2) Part II – Clinical areas related to chiropractic.

(3) Part III – Clinical competence examination, the scope and content of which shall be satisfactory to the State Board for Chiropractic and the Department.

(b) The department may accept grades acceptable to the State Board for Chiropractic on an examination of the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners as meeting requirements of Parts I and II of the licensing examination, provided the grades were obtained on examinations administered subsequent to September 1, 1977.

(c) Special examination conditions.

(1) An applicant who has completed not less than two academic years in a program of chiropractic education registered by the department, or accredited by an accrediting organization acceptable to the department, may be admitted to Part I of the examination. Such applicant shall meet all requirements for admission to the licensing examination, except for the completion of professional education.

(2) An applicant attending a program of chiropractic education registered by the department or accredited by an accrediting organization acceptable to the department, may be admitted to Part II and Part III during the last academic year of study.

(3) Admission to Part III of the examination shall require evidence of successful completion of Parts I and II of the examination.

(4) A candidate who does not complete the educational requirements and receive the degree within one calendar year after completing the licensing examination shall be reexamined in all subjects in Part III, and shall receive satisfactory grades subsequent to completion of educational requirements for licensure.

(d) Retention of credit. A candidate may retain credit for parts of the examination passed for a period not to exceed three years from the examination date. After that time, such candidate shall be reexamined in all parts.

(e) Passing score. The passing score in each subject shall be 75.0 as determined by the State Board for Chiropractic.

73.3 Electrical devices. Pursuant to section 6551 (3) of the Education Law, licensees may use any electrical devices essential to their practice provided such devices have not been disapproved by the Federal Food and Drug Administration or its successors, or by the department.

73.4 Laboratories. Pursuant to section 6551 (3) of the Education Law, a licensee may use for diagnostic purposes those clinical laboratory services which are contained within the required coursework of all registered doctoral programs in chiropractic in this State and the study of which the licensee has successfully completed in a course of study satisfactory to the department, provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed as expanding the definition of the practice of chiropractic. (See page for list of currently approved laboratory procedures which may be ordered by chiropractors.)

OTHER REGULATIONS

All practitioners should be familiar with regulations of other governmental bodies that affect practice such as the Health Department, Workers' Compensation and the Insurance Department.

RULES OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS
PART 17
DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS IN THE PROFESSIONS

Section 17.1 Complaints or other information
17.2 Investigation
17.3 Prosecution or settlement of disciplinary proceedings
17.4 Reports
17.5 Consent orders
17.6 Surrender of license
17.7 Violation of probation
17.8 Hearing panel; administrative officers
17.9 Summary suspensions

Section 17.1 Complaints or other information. All complaints or other information relating to licensees authorized to practice a profession under title VIII of the Education Law shall be referred to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline.

17.2 Investigation. The executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or that officer's designee shall, in matters involving possible professional misconduct, initiate an investigation of each such complaint or other information.

17.3 Prosecution or settlement of disciplinary proceedings. Prosecution or settlement of disciplinary proceedings shall be conducted as provided in title VIII of the Education Law, and as provided in this Part.

17.4 Reports. The executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or that officer's designee shall submit a report by April first of each year on the status of cases investigated during the previous year, as well as on the disposition of any criminal or civil matters processed through the office, to the chairman of the State Board for each of the professions supervised by the Board of Regents.

17.5 Consent orders. Disciplinary proceedings conducted pursuant to the provisions of title VIII of the Education Law may be disposed of in accordance with the following procedure:

(a) A licensee who is under investigation, or against whom charges have been voted, who admits guilt to at least one of the acts of misconduct alleged or charged, in full satisfaction of all allegations or charges, or who does not contest the allegations or charges or who cannot successfully defend against at least one of the acts of misconduct alleged or charged, shall notify the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or the director's designee.

(b) If the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or the director's designee, a designated member of the State Board for the applicable profession, and the licensee agree to a statement by the licensee admitting guilt to one or more of the allegations or charges or setting forth a decision not to contest the allegations or charges or stating that the licensee cannot successfully defend against such allegations or charges and agreeing to a proposed penalty, and if a designated member of the Board of Regents thereafter agrees to such statement and proposed penalty, a written application, signed by all the above, shall be submitted by the licensee to the Board of Regents based upon the statement and proposed penalty consenting to the issuance of an order of the Commissioner of Education effectuating such penalty. The provisions of this section shall also apply to licensees and registrants subject to section 230 of the Public Health Law and to article 137 of the Education Law. With respect to licensees subject to section 230 of the Public Health Law, the agreement of the director of the Office of Professional Medical Conduct or that officer's designee, and of the Commissioner of Health or his or her designee, to the statement and proposed penalty and their signatures on the application shall be required in lieu of the agreement and signature of the executive director, Office of Professional Discipline. With respect to licensees subject to the provisions of section 230 of the Public Health Law, the term State Board as used in this section means the State Board for Professional Medical Conduct. With respect to licensees and registrants subject to article 137 of the Education Law, the agreement of the executive secretary of the State Board of Pharmacy to the statement and proposed penalty and his or her signature on the application shall also be required.

(c) The application shall be in such form and shall contain such substance as is acceptable to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or the director's designee.

(d) In the event an application is not granted by the Board of Regents, nothing contained therein shall be binding upon the licensee or construed to be an admission of any act of misconduct alleged or charged, and such application shall not be used against the licensee in any way. Any such application shall be kept in strict confidence during the pendency of the disciplinary proceeding. In addition, such denial by the Board of Regents shall be without prejudice to the continuance of the disciplinary proceeding and the final determination by the Board of Regents pursuant to the provisions of the Education Law.

(e) In the event the Board of Regents grants the application, the Commissioner of Education shall issue an order in accordance therewith.

17.6 Surrender of license. Disciplinary proceedings conducted pursuant to the provisions of title VIII of the Education Law may be disposed of in accordance with the following procedure:

(a) A licensee who is under investigation or against whom charges have been voted, who wishes to surrender his or her license to practice any of the professions enumerated in title VIII, shall notify the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or that officer's designee.

(b) An application to surrender a license shall be based upon a statement that the licensee admits guilt to at least one of the acts of misconduct alleged or charged, in full satisfaction of all allegations or charges, or does not contest the allegations or charges, or cannot successfully defend against at least one of the acts of misconduct alleged or charged. If the executive director or the director designee, a designated member of the State Board for the applicable profession, and the licensee agree to such statement, and if a designated member of the Board of Regents thereafter agrees to such statement, a written application, signed by the licensee, shall be submitted to the Board of Regents. The application shall be in such form and shall contain such substance as is acceptable to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or the director's designee. The provisions of this section shall also apply to licensees and registrants subject to section 230 of the Public Health Law and to article 137 of the Education Law. With respect to licensees subject to section 230 of the Public Health Law, the agreement of the director of the Office of Professional Medical Conduct or that officer's designee and the Commissioner of Health or his or her designee to the statement, and their signature on the application, shall be required in lieu of the agreement and signature of the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline. With respect to licensees subject to the provisions of section 230 of the Public Health Law, the term State Board as used in this section means the State Board for Professional Medical Conduct. With respect to licensees and registrants subject to article 137 of the Education Law, the agreement of the executive secretary of the State Board of Pharmacy to the statement and his or her signature on the application shall also be required.

(c) In the event the application is not granted by the Board of Regents, nothing contained therein shall be binding upon the licensee or construed to be an admission of any act of misconduct alleged or charged, and such application shall not be used against the licensee in any way. The application shall be kept in strict confidence during the pendency of the disciplinary proceeding. In addition, any such denial by the Board of Regents shall be made without prejudice to the continuance of any disciplinary proceeding and the final determination by the Board of Regents pursuant to the provisions of the Education Law.

(d) In the event the Board of Regents grants the application, the Commissioner of Education shall issue an order in accordance therewith. The order shall include a provision that the licensee may not apply for the restoration of the license affected by the granted application until at least one year has elapsed from the effective date of such order.

17.7 Violation of probation. (a) Upon the receipt of information indicating that the respondent may be in violation of any of the terms or conditions of respondent's probation, the department shall conduct an investigation.

(b) The executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline shall review the results of the investigation and if the executive director determines that a violation of probation proceeding is warranted, the executive director shall give notice to the respondent, by letter, of the facts forming the basis of the alleged violation of respondent's probation. The respondent, in said letter, shall be requested to indicate whether there is any dispute as to the facts, and shall be informed that if respondent disputes any of the facts the respondent shall be entitled to a hearing thereon.

(c) If the respondent does not dispute the facts forming the basis of the alleged violation of probation, the matter shall be submitted to the Regents Review Comittee for its review and recommendation(s) as to whether, based upon

the undisputed facts, there has been a violation of the terms or conditions of respondent's probation and, if so, as to the measure of discipline to be imposed upon the respondent.

(d) If the respondent disputes any of the facts forming the basis of the alleged violation of probation, the respondent shall be afforded a hearing before a hearing officer appointed by the commissioner to hear and make findings of fact, conclusions of law and recommendation(s). The department shall give the respondent at least 10 days' notice of the hearing, 15 if by mail. The evidence in support of the application shall be presented by counsel on behalf of the department and the respondent shall also have the right to be represented by counsel. The department and the respondent have the right to produce witnesses and other evidence, to cross-examine witnesses, and to examine any other evidence produced at the hearing. A stenographic record of the hearing will be made, and the hearing officer shall not be bound by the rules of evidence, but the findings of fact and conclusions of law of the hearing officer shall be based upon substantial evidence.

(e) The report of the hearing officer shall be reviewed by the Regents Review Committee.

(f) The Regents Review Committee shall notify the respondent, at least seven days before its meeting, of the time and place of such meeting, and shall also notify the respondent of the opportunity to appear in person and to be represented by counsel at such meeting.

(g) The Regents Review Committee shall transmit the report of the hearing officer and a written report of its review to the Board of Regents. The final determination shall be made by the Board of Regents, and the commissioner shall issue an order implementing such determination.

(h) The measure of discipline to be imposed for any violation of probation may be to continue the respondent on probation for a period in addition to the period of probation imposed in the original order, or to terminate the probation, vacate the stay of execution, and impose any measure of discipline authorized by section 6511 of the Education Law. A violation of probation shall constitute unprofessional conduct, and may constitute the basis for proceedings under either the provisions of section 6510 of the Education Law or of this Part.

17.8 Hearing panel; administrative officers. Findings of fact, recommendations as to penalties to be imposed, and any other actions taken by a hearing panel in disciplinary proceedings, except as hereinafter set forth, shall be made by majority vote. Any determination of guilt shall require a minimum of a four fifths vote of the hearing panel. An administrative officer, admitted to practice as an attorney in the State of New York, shall rule on all motions, procedures and other legal objections, and draft a report which shall reflect the determination and recommendation of the panel and be subject to the approval of and signature by the panel chairperson on behalf of the panel. The administrative officer shall not be entitled to a vote.

17.9 Summary suspensions. (a) If the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or that officer's designee believes that the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action against a professional license, certificate, registration, permit or other authorization of the licensee to practice under title VIII of the Education Law, the executive director or the director's designee may make an application, on behalf of the department, to the Board of Regents for the summary suspension of said authorization pending the prompt institution prosecution and completion of formal disciplinary proceedings as provided under section 6510 of the Education Law.

(b) Summary suspension proceedings shall be commenced by the service on the licensee of a notice of hearing and a verified petition. The notice of hearing shall state the time and place of oral argument on the application for summary suspension and the regent designated by the chancellor to hear the matter, and shall include a copy of this rule. The notice of hearing and petition shall be personally served upon the licensee no later than five days prior to the date set for oral argument. If personal service cannot be made after due diligence, the notice of hearing and petition may be served by certified mail, to the licensee's last known address, not less than eight days prior to the date set for oral argument. The petition shall set forth the basis for the application and shall include sworn statements upon personal knowledge and/or exhibits demonstrating probable cause to believe that respondent has committed professional misconduct and that the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action to summarily suspend respondent's license. A verified answer and any sworn statements and supporting exhibits may be served by respondent upon the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or that officer's designee no later than two days prior to the date set for oral argument. The executive director or designee may serve a verified reply, together with any sworn statement and supporting exhibits, to the answer no later than the day prior to the date of oral argument. The answer and/or reply may be served by certified mail by mailing to the addressee no later than three and two days, respectively, prior to the

date set for oral argument. The petition, answer and reply, together with any sworn statement and supporting exhibits, shall be transmitted at the time of service of each paper to the regent designated to hear the case. Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays shall be excluded in calculating the periods of time set forth in this subdivision.

(c) At the oral argument, the Office of Professional Discipline and respondent and/or his or her attorney shall have the right to be heard, but no testimony shall be taken and no transcript of oral arguments shall be required. No further papers shall be submitted at the oral argument except by permission of the regent designated to conduct the proceeding.

(d) The regent designated by the chancellor to conduct the proceeding shall submit a written report of his or her conclusions and recommendation(s) to the Board of Regents, which shall determine whether to grant or deny the application for summary suspension. A determination by the Board of Regents granting the application must be based upon a finding that the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action.

(e) Any determination of the Board of Regents shall be without prejudice to the department or licensee in any subsequent formal disciplinary proceeding.

PART 24
COMMITTEE ON THE PROFESSIONS

Section 24.1 The Committee on the Professions shall consist of three department officers designated by the Board of Regents pursuant to Section 6506(10) of the Education Law.

24.2 Committee on the Professions shall review and make recommendations or determinations in licensing matters as provided in this Part or pursuant to referrals from the Board of Regents.

24.3 The Committee on the Professions shall review and determine questions of the preprofessional or professional education of applicants for licensure or other authorizations to practice in accordance with the following standards:

(a) Preprofessional education.

(1) The Committee on the Professions may accept graduation from a professional program which is either registered by the department or nationally accredited in lieu of a maximum of six semester hours of preprofessional education.

(2) The Committee on the Professions may accept postsecondary study satisfactory to the department and performed after completion of professional study requirements in lieu of a maximum of 30 semester hours of required preprofessional study.

(b) Professional education. As the equivalent of a professional program registered by the department, the Committee on the Professions may accept a professional program which is:

(1) offered by an institution accredited by an accrediting organization acceptable to the department or recognized by appropriate civil authorities of the country in which the school is located as an acceptable program of preparation for professional practice;

(2) designed and conducted by the degree-granting institution to prepare graduates for the professional practice of the profession in the State or country in which the institution is located; and

(3) demonstrated to be the substantial equivalent in scope, content and resources to a program meeting the requirements established by Part 52 of this Title for the registration of a professional licensure qualifying program in the State.

24.4 The Committee on the Professions may review and determine appeals for licensing determinations of the department staff relating to education or experience requirements if the chairman of the committee determines that the appeal involves a substantial or novel question which should be reviewed by the committee.

24.5 The Committee on the Professions shall review and determine appeals pursuant to section 18.7 of this Title relating to the voluntary surrender and restoration of licenses.

24.6 The Committee on the Professions shall review and determine questions of moral character in accordance with the provisions of Part 28 of this Title.

24.7 The Committee on the Professions shall review and submit its recommendation to the Board of Regents for final determinations in the following cases:

(a) applications pursuant to Education Law, section 6506(5) for the waiver of an education, experience or examination requirement on the ground that the requirement has been substantially met, and

(b) petitions for restoration of a professional license which has been revoked or surrendered pursuant to Education Law, sections 6510 or 6510-a. At least one year shall have elapsed from the date of service of the order of revocation, acceptance of surrender, or denial of a prior application for restoration or reinstatement by vote of the Board of Regents, for the acceptance by the department of a petition to the Board of Regents for restoration of a license or certificate, except that a period of time during which the license was suspended during the pendency of the discipline proceeding may reduce the one year waiting period. This section shall not apply to restoration of licenses which have been temporarily surrendered pursuant to Education Law section 6510-b or Public Health Law section 230(13).

(1) Materials submitted in response to the Committee on the Professions' recommendation to the Board of Regents shall be filed no later than 15 days following the postmarked date of the written notification of the decision or recommendation of the Committee on the Professions.

(2) If an applicant has failed to remain current with developments in the profession, and a substantital question is presented as to the applicant's current fitness to enter into the active practice of the profession, the Board of Regents may require that the applicant take and obtain satisfactory grades on a proficiency examination satisfactory to the department prior to the issuance of a license or limited permit.

24.8 The Committee on the Professions shall review and determine appeals from findings of unacceptable practice protocols involving nurse practitioners and collaborating physicians.

24.9 Reconsideration. An application for reconsideration of a determination made by the Committee on the Professions or by the Board of Regents following a Committee on the Professions recommendation may be accepted upon a showing that the original action was based on an error of law, or that there is new and material evidence which was not previously available, or that circumstances have changed subsequent to the original determination.

PART 28
DETERMINATION OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER IN THE PROFESSIONS

Section 28.1 Determination of good moral character
28.2 Information
28.3 Investigation
28.4 Review
28.5 Hearing
28.6 Appeal
28.7 Reapplication
28.8 Proficiency examination

Section 28.1 Determination of good moral character. The determination of whether an applicant for authorization to practice a profession, under title VIII of the Education Law, is of good moral character shall be made in accordance with the procedures specified in this Part.

28.2 Information. All information indicating that an applicant has been convicted of a crime, or has committed an act which raises a reasonable question as to the applicant's moral character, shall be referred to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or his or her designee.

28.3 Investigation. The executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline, or his or hr designee, shall arrange for a full and complete investigation of the circumstances surrounding such conviction or act. If it is determined that a reasonable question exists as to the applicant's moral character, then the executive director, or his or her designee, shall submit the results of the investigation, including any letters of reference from peers or others which may have been submitted by the applicant, to a panel of the appropriate professional State Board for its review. The panel shall consist of three or more members of the State Board.

28.4 Review. Upon such review, the panel, by majority vote, may conclude in favor of the applicant to the effect that the moral character of the applicant is adequate for licensure, thereby fulfilling that licensure requirement, and the applicant and the director of the Division of Professional Licensing Services shall be notified of such conclusion by the Office of Professional Discipline. If, upon such review, the panel concludes, by a majority vote, that a substantial question exists as to the moral character of the applicant, the applicant shall be notified thereof. Upon the written request of the applicant, within 30 days after receipt of such notice, the department shall schedule a hearing on such question.

28.5 Hearing. The applicant shall be given 15 days' notice, by mail, of the time and place of the hearing and a statement of the matters asserted which raised the question of the applicant's moral character. The applicant may be represented at the hearing by an attorney, may cross-examine witnesses, may produce witnesses, and may present evidence in support of the applicant's good moral character. The hearing, at which a verbatim record shall be taken, shall take place before a panel consisting of three or more members of the appropriate professional State Board, and before an administrative officer admitted to practice as an attorney in the State of New York, designated by the department. Such administrative officer shall have authority to rule on all motions, procedures and other legal objections, but shall not be entitled to vote in the determination of the panel. The determination of the panel shall be made by a majority vote of the panel and shall be rendered in a written report which shall be drafted by the administrative officer, shall reflect the determination and recommendations of the panel, and shall be subject to the approval of and signature by the panel chairperson on behalf of the panel. Copies of the report shall be forwarded to the director of the Division of Professional Licensing Services and to the applicant.

28.6 Appeal. The applicant or the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline may appeal the determination of the panel concerning the licensure requirement of good moral character by filing a written notice of appeal therefrom with the Committee on the Professions within 30 days after service of the report of the panel upon the party taking the appeal. In the event no appeal is taken from the determination of the panel, the determination of the panel shall be final. In the event either party appeals from the determination of the panel, the appellant may submit a brief to the Committee on the Professions and the opposing party within 30 days after filing the notice of appeal. An answering brief may be filed by the opposing party with the Committee on the Professions within 20 days after the receipt by the opposing party of the brief submitted by the appellant. The Committee on the Professions may affirm, reverse or

modify the determination of the panel and/or make such other determination as it may deem just and proper under the circumstances. The determination of the Committee on the Professions shall be final and copies thereof shall be forwarded to the applicant and to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline.

28.7 Reapplication. Whether or not the applicant appeals from the determination of the panel, the applicant may reapply for licensure to the director of the Division of Professional Licensing Services after the expiration of 18 months from the date of service of the report of the panel.

28.8 Proficiency examination. If the Committee on the Professions determines that the applicant otherwise meets the moral character requirements, but has failed to remain current with developments in the profession, and a substantial question is presented as to the applicant's current fitness to enter into the active practice of the profession, the Committee on the Professions may require that the applicant take and obtain satisfactory grades on a proficiency examination satisfactory to the department prior to the issuance of a license or limited permit.

RULES OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS
ON UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT
Section 29.1
GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR ALL PROFESSIONS

(a) Unprofessional conduct shall be the conduct prohibited by this section. The provisions of these rules applicable to a particular profession may define additional acts or omissions as unprofessional conduct and may establish exceptions to these general prohibitions.

(b) Unprofessional conduct in the practice of any profession licensed or certified pursuant to title VIII of the Education Law shall include:

(1) willful or grossly negligent failure to comply with substantial provisions of Federal, State or local laws, rules or regulations governing the practice of the profession;

(2) exercising undue influence on the patient or client, including the promotion of the sale of services, appliances or drugs in such manner as to exploit the patient or client for the financial gain of the practitioner or of a third party;

(3) directly or indirectly offering, giving, soliciting, or receiving or agreeing to receive, any fee or other consideration to or from a third party for the referral of a patient or client or in connection with the performance of professional services;

(4) permitting any person to share in the fees for professional services, other than: a partner, employee, associate in a professional firm or corporation, professional subcontractor or consultant authorized to practice the same profession, or a legally authorized trainee practicing under the supervision of a licensed practitioner. This prohibition shall include any arrangement or agreement whereby the amount received in payment for furnishing space, facilities, equipment or personnel services used by a professional licensee constitutes a percentage of, or is otherwise dependent upon, the income or receipts of the licensee from such practice, except as otherwise provided by law with respect to a facility licensed pursuant to article 28 of the Public Health Law or article 13 of the Mental Hygiene Law;

(5) conduct in the practice of a profession which evidences moral unfitness to practice the profession;

(6) willfully making or filing a false report, or failing to file a report required by law or by the Education Department, or willfully impeding or obstructing such filing, or inducing another person to do so;

(7) failing to make available to a patient or client, upon request, copies of documents in the possession or under the control of the licensee which have been prepared for and paid for by the patient or client;

(8) revealing of personally identifiable facts, data or information obtained in a professional capacity without the prior consent of the patient or client, except as authorized or required by law;

(9) practicing or offering to practice beyond the scope permitted by law, or accepting and performing professional responsibilities which the licensee knows or has reason to know that he or she is not competent to perform, or performing without adequate supervision professional services which the licensee is authorized to perform only under the supervision of a licensed professional, except in an emergency situation where a person's life or health is in danger;

(10) delegating professional responsibilities to a person when the licensee delegating such responsibilities knows or has reason to know that such person is not qualified, by training, by experience or by licensure, to perform them;

(11) performing professional services which have not been duly authorized by the patient or client or his or her legal representative;

(12) advertising or soliciting for patronage that is not in the public interest:

(i) Advertising or soliciting not in the public interest shall include but not be limited to advertising or soliciting that:

(a) is false, fraudulent, deceptive, misleading, sensational or flam boyant;

(b) represents intimidation or undue pressure;

(c) uses testimonials;

(d) guarantees any service;

(e) makes any claim relating to professional services or products or the cost or price therefor which cannot be substantiated by the licensee, who shall have the burden of proof;

(f) makes claims of professional superiority which cannot be sub stantiated by the licensee, who shall have the burden of proof;

(g) offers bonuses or inducements in any form other than a discount or reduction in an established fee or price for a professional service or product;

(ii) The following shall be deemed appropriate means of informing the public of the availability of professional services:

(a) informational advertising not contrary to the foregoing prohibitions; and

(b) the advertising in a newspaper, periodical or professional directory or on radio or television of fixed prices, or a stated range of prices, for specified routine professional services, provided that there is an additional charge for related services which are an integral part of the overall service being provided by the licensee and the advertisement shall so state, and provided further that the advertisement indicates the period of time for which the advertised prices shall be in effect;

(iii) (a) all licensees placing advertisements shall maintain, or cause to be maintained, an exact copy of each advertisement, transcript, or videotape thereof as appropiate for the medium used, for a period of one year after its last appearance. This copy shall be made available for inspection upon demand of the Education Department or in the case of physicians, physician's and specialist's assistants, the Department of Health;

(b) a licensee shall not compensate or give anything of value to representatives of the press, radio, television or other communications media in anticipation of or in return for professional publicity in a news item;

(iv) No demonstrations, dramatizations or other portrayals of professional practice shall be permitted in advertising on radio or television;

(13) failing to respond within 30 days to written communications from the Education Department or the Department of Health and to make available any relevant records with respect to an inquiry or complaint about the licensee's unprofessional conduct. The period of 30 days shall commence on the date when such communication was delivered personally to the licensee. If the communication is sent from either department by registered or certified mail, with return receipt requested, to the address appearing in the last registration the period of 30 days shall commence on the date of delivery to the licensee, as indicated by the return receipt.

(14) violating any term of probation or condition or limitation imposed on the licensee by the Board of Regents pursuant to Education Law section 6511.

Section 29.2
GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR HEALTH PROFESSIONS

(a) Unprofessional conduct shall also include, in the professions of:

medicine	ophthalmic dispensing
acupuncture	psychology
physical therapy	social work
physician's assistant	massage
specialist's assistant	occupational therapy
chiropractic	speech-language pathology
dentistry	audiology
dental hygiene	nursing
pharmacy	(registered professional
podiatry	nurse,licensed practical
optometry	nurse):

(1) abandoning or neglecting a patient or client under and in need of immediate professional care, without making reasonable arrangements for the continuation of such care, or abandoning a professional employment by a group practice, hospital, clinic or other health care facility, without reasonable notice and under circumstances which seriously impair the delivery of professional care to patients or clients;

(2) willfully harassing, abusing or intimidating a patient either physically or verbally;

(3) failing to maintain a record for each patient which accurately reflects the evaluation and treatment of the patient. Unless otherwise provided by law, all patient records must be retained for at least six years. Obstetrical records and records of minor patients must be retained for at least six years, and until one year after the minor patient reaches the age of 21 years;

(4) using the word "Doctor" in offering to perform professional services without also including the profession in which the licensee holds a doctorate;

(5) failing to exercise appropriate supervision over persons who are authorized to practice only under the supervision of the licensed professional;

(6) guaranteeing that satisfaction or a cure will result from the performance of professional services;

(7) ordering of excessive tests, treatment, or use of treatment facilities not warranted by the condition of the patient;

(8) claiming or using any secret or special method of treatment which the licensee refuses to divulge to the State Board for the profession;

(9) failing to wear an identifying badge, which shall be conspicuously displayed and legible, indicating the practitioner's name and professional title authorized pursuant to the Education Law, while practicing as an employee or operator of a hospital, clinic, group practice or multiprofessional facility, or at a commercial establishment offering health services to the public;

(10) entering into an arrangement with the pharmacy for the compounding and/or dispensing of coded or specially marked prescriptions;

(11) with respect to all professional practices conducted under an assumed name, other than facilities licensed pursuant to article 28 of the Public Health Law or article 13 of the Mental Hygiene Law, failing to post conspicuously at the site of such practice the names and licensure field of all of the principal professional licensees engaged in practice at that site (i.e., principal partners, officers or principal shareholders).

(b) Unprofessional conduct shall also include, in those professions specified in section 18 of the Public Health Law and in the professions of acupuncture and massage, failing to provide access by qualified persons to patient information in accordance with the standards set forth in section 18 of the Public Health Law. In the professions of acupuncture and massage, qualified persons may appeal the denial of access to patient information in the manner set forth in section 18 of the Public Health Law to a record access committee appointed by the executive secretary of the appropriate State Board. Such record access review committees shall consist of not less than three nor more than five members of the appropriate State Board.

New York State Education Department
New York State Board for Chiropractic

REFERENCE TEXTS FOR THE NEW YORK STATE CLINICAL COMPETENCE EXAMINATION

Effective March 1989

1. Bates, A Guide to Physical Examination, 4th Edition, 1987, Lippincott.
2. Cipriano, Photographic Manual of Regional Orthopaedic Tests, 1st Edition, 1985, Williams & Wilkins.
3. deGroot and Chusid, Correlative Neuroanatomy, 20th Edition, 1988, Appleton & Lange.
4. Haldeman, Modern Developments in the Principles and Practice of Chiropractic, 1980, Appleton-Century-Crofts.
5. Hoppenfeld, Orthopaedic Neurology, 1st Edition, 1977, Lippincott.
6. Hoppenfeld, Physical Examination of the Spine and Extremities, 1st Edition, 1976, Appleton-Century Crofts.
7. Juhl, Essentials of Radiologic Imaging, 5th Edition, 1987, Lippincott.
8. Kapandji, Physiology of the Joints, Volume 3, 2nd Edition, 1974, Churchill Livingstone.
9. Magee, Orthopedic Physical Assessment, 1st Edition, 1987, W.B. Saunders.
10. Mazion, Illustrated Manual of Part 1 Neurological Reflexes, Signs, Tests and Part 2 Orthopedic Signs, Tests, Maneuvers, 2nd Edition, 1980, Mazion.
11. Merck, Merck Manual, 15th Edition, 1987, Merck and Co.
12. Ravel, Clinical Laboratory Medicine, 5th Edition, 1989, Year Book Medical.
13. Wyngaarden, Cecil Textbook of Medicine, 18th Edition, 1988, W.B. Saunders.
14. Yochum, Essentials of Skeletal Radiology, 1st Edition, 1987, Williams & Wilkins.

APPROVED CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGES
(effective March 1988)

PERSONS WHO MATRICULATED IN A CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE BEFORE 7/1/84 will be required to graduate from a school that holds "Full Accreditation" or "Recognized Candidate for Accreditation" (RCA) status from the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE). Department policy requires graduates to spend at least the final year in a program with full accreditation or RCA status from CCE, or one registered by New York State. Listed below are approved chiropractic colleges and their appropriate dates after which graduation is acceptable **for persons martriculating before 7/1/84:**

Canadian Memorial (Toronto, Canada)	3/83
Cleveland (Kansas City, Missouri)	6/79
Cleveland (Los Angeles, California)	12/80
Life (Marietta, Georgia)	9/79
Life-West (San Lorenzo, California)	9/83
Logan (Chesterfield, Missouri)	12/76
Los Angeles (Whittier, California)	8/75
National (Lombard, Illinois)	9/74
New York (Glen Head, New York)	10/76
Northwestern (Bloomington, Minnesota)	8/75
Palmer (Davenport, Iowa)	10/76
Palmer-West (Sunnyvale, California)	6/82
Parker (Irving, Texas)	6/86
Pasadena (Pico Rivera, California)	7/82
Phillip Institute (Victoria, Australia)	11/79
Texas (Pasadena, Texas)	8/75
Western States (Portland, Oregon)	5/76

PERSONS WHO MATRICULATED IN A CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE AFTER 7/1/84 will be required to graduate from a school that holds "Full Accreditation" from the Council on Chiropractic Education and must have spent at least the final year in a program holding full accreditation. Listed below are approved chiropractic colleges and their appropriate dates after which graduation is acceptable **for persons matriculating after 7/1/84:**

Canadian Memorial (Toronto, Canada)	11/87
Cleveland (Kansas City, Missouri)	all dates
Cleveland (Los Angeles, California)	12/85
Life (Marietta, Georgia)	6/86
Life-West (San Lorenzo, California)	3/88
Logan (Chesterfield, Missouri)	all dates
Los Angeles (Whittier, California)	all dates
National (Lombard, Illinois)	all dates
New York (Glen Head, New York)	all dates
Northwestern (Bloomington, Minnesota)	all dates
Palmer (Davenport, Iowa)	all dates
Palmer-West (Sunnyvale, California)	6/86
Parker (Irving, Texas)	5/89
Phillip Institute (Victoria, Australia)	3/85
Texas (Pasadena, Texas)	all dates
Western States (Portland, Oregon)	all dates

NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

LABORATORY TESTS APPROVED FOR CHIROPRACTIC

(These tests may be ordered by Chiropractors to be performed by clinical laboratories certified by the New York State Department of Health)

DECEMBER 1988

Blood

acetone, qualitative
acetylcholine receptor antibody
acid phosphatase
acid phosphatase, prostatic (RIA)
ACTH (RIA)
activated partial thromboplastin test (aPTT)
adrenocortical function profile (17-OH corticosteroid, 17-ketosteroid)
alanine transferase: ALT (SGPT)
alcohol
aldolase (ALD)
aldosterone
alkaline phosphatase
alkaline phosphatase, isoenzymes
albumin
allergen testing:
PRIST (paper-radioimmunosorbent)- total IgE antibodies
RAST (radioallergosorbent)- allergen-specific IgE antibodies
d-amino levulinic acid
ammonia
amylase
angiotensin-1 converting enzyme
anion gap
antidiuretic hormone: ADH (vasopressin)
alpha 1-antitrypsin
arthritis profile: ANA, ASO, CRP, RA latex, uric acid
aspartate transaminase: AST (SGOT)
AST/ALT ratio
Australian antigen (HBsAg)
autoantibodies: anti-DNA, anti-ENA, anti-glomerular basement membrane, anti-IF, anti-Mit, anti-Myocardial, anti-nuclear, anti-parietal cell, anti-reticulin, anti-SM, anti-striational

bile acids
bilirubin: total, direct & indirect
bleeding time tests
blood groups: ABO, Rh, MN

bone marrow aspiration (interpretation)
BSP retension
alpha-OH-butyrate dehydrogenase (HBD)

calcitonin (RIA)
calcium: total, ionized
carbon dioxide: total (SMAC)
carboxyhemoglobin
carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA)
cardiac risk profile (cholesterol, TG, HDL, LDL, VLDL, LDL/HDL ratio, cholesterol/HDL ratio)
B-carotene
CBC with and w/o differential
cephalin flocculation test
ceruloplasmin
chloride
cholesterol: total, esters
cholinesterase, plasma
chromosome analysis
coagulation factors: qualitative
cold agglutinins
complement: total; C_3 C_4 quantitative
Coomb's: direct, indirect
copper
cortisol (RIA)
cortisol: pre & post suppression
coumadin (Warfarin)
C-peptide
C-reactive protein (CRP)
creatine
creatine phosphokinase (CPK): total, isoenzymes
creatinine
cryoglobulin
culture, blood

dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA)
dehydroepiandrosterone-sulfate (DHEA-sulfate)
digitoxin (digitalis)
drug screen, qualitative

EBV-antibody
erythropoietin
estrogen, total & fractionation (RIA)

fatty acids
ferritin, serum
alpha fetoprotein, maternal
alpha fetoprotein, tumor marker
fibrin degradationn products (FDP)
fibrinogen
folate, RBC (RIA), serum (RIA)
follicle stimulating hormone (FSH)

gastrin
globulin count
glucagon (RIA)
glucose 6-phospate dehydrogenase (G6PD), RBC
glucose, fasting (SMAC)
glucose tolerance: 1/2 hr, 1hr, 1 1/2 hr, 2hr, 3hr, 4hr, 5hr, 6hr
glucose tolerance PP (2hr)
glucose tolerance test after cortisone
glutamate dehydrogenase
gamma glutamyl-transpeptidase (GGTP)
glycosylated hemoglobin (Hgb A_{1c})
glycoprotein, electrophoresis
growth hormone (GH): fasting

haptoglobin
HDL-cholesterol, HDL/LDL ratio
Heinz body stain (RBC)
hematocrit
hemoglobin
hemoglobin electrophoresis, qualitative
Hepatitis A antibody (anti-HAV)
Hepatitis A antibody: total, IgM
Hepatitis B antigens: HBsAg, HBeAg
Hepatitis Bs antigen with confirmation
Hepatitis B antibodies: anti-HBc, anti-HBs, anti-HBe
Heterophil agglutination (Paul Bunnell, Monospot)
histamine
HLA-B_{27}
HTLV-III (HIV) antibody
human chorionic gonadotropin (HCG): pregnancy test
5' hydroxytryptamine (serotonin)

Immunoelectrophoresis
indices (RBC): MCV, MCH, MCHC
insulin
insulin antibodies
iodine: PBI
iron
iron binding capacity (TIBC)
isocitrate dehydrogenase (ICD)

17-ketosteroids, total

lactate dehydrogenase, total & isoenzymes
lactic acid
lactose tolerance, 2hr.
latex-fixation, RA factor
LATS (long acting thyroid stimulator)
lead
LE cell preparation

leucine aminopeptidase
leukocyte alkaline phospatase
lipase
lipids: total, fractionation
lipoprotein electrophoresis & phenotype
lutenizing hormone (LH)
Lyme's Profile/Serology
lymphocytes:
    T & B cells quantitative
    T_4/T_8 ratio
lysozyme (muramidase)

alpha $_2$-macroglobulin
magnesium
mercury
methemoglobin
mucopolysaccharide inclusion bodies (PMN)
myoblobin

5'-nucleotidase

osmolality, serum
osmotic fragility test (RBC)
Oxygen: content (arterial & venous),
    saturation (arterial & venous), P_{02}
    (arterial)

parathyroid hormone (PTH)
    PTH-N terminal
pepsinogen
pH (arterial)
Philadelphia chromosome
phosphorus
platelet count
potassium
progesterone
prolactin
protein: total, A/G ratio, electrophoresis
prothrombin time
PSP excretion
pyruvate kinase (RBC)

RBC count
RBC inclusion bodies
RBC morphology
RBC survival (^{51}Cr)
renin activity (RIA)
reticulocyte count

scleroderma antibody
sedimentation rate (RBC): Wintrobe
sickle cell preparation
sickle cell screen
siderocyte stain (RBC)

sodium
somatomedin-C
Streptozyme titer (ASO titer)
sulfhemoglobin

T_3 (RIA)
    reverse-T_3
T_3-uptake
T_4 (RIA)
T_7 (free thyroxine index)
testosterone
thrombin clot time (TCT)
thyrobinding globulin (TBG)
Thyroglobulin antibody (anti-thyroid)
thyroid microsomal antibody (anti-microsoma)
thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH)
alpha tocopherol (serum)
transferrin
triglycerides, fasting

urea nitrogen (BUN)
uric acid

vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
vasopressin (ADH)
VDRL
viscosity, blood
vitamin A
vitamin B_1
vitamin B_6
vitamin B_{12}binding capacity
vitamin C
vitamin D: (25-OH cholcalciferol, 1, 25-di-OH cholcalciferol)

WBC count

zinc

URINE

Addis count (24hr)
amino acid screen
d-amino levulinic acid
amylase
    amylase/creatinine clearance ratio

bile

calcium
caliculi examination
catecholamines (24hr): total, fractional
chloride (24hr)
copper
coproporphyrin, quantitative
17-OH corticoids
creatine
creatinine
creatinine clearance
culture, colony count & sensitivity
cystine (24hr)

drug screen, qualitative

estrogens, total

formino-L-glutamic acid (FIGLU)

glucose tolerance: fasting, 1/2hr, 1hr, 2hr, 3hr

HCG (pregnancy test)
hemoglobin
hemosiderin
homogentistic acid
hydroxyproline

5' OH-indole acetic acid (5'HIAA)
insulin clearance

17-ketogenic steroid
17-ketosteroids, alpha & beta ratio
ketones, qualitative

leukocyte esterase
lysozyme

metanephrines (24hr): total
miscroscopic examination: RBC, WBC, epithelial cells, casts, bacteria, occult blood
myoglobin
mucopolysaccharides

nitrite

osmolality
oxalates

PAH excretion
pH
phenol
phosphates

PKU screen
porphyrins
protein: albumin, BJ, electrophoresis, immunoelectrophoresis

specific gravity

testosterone
toxic ions: arsenic, lead, mercury

urea
urea clearance
uric acid
urobilinogen

vanillylmandelic acid (VMA)
vitamin excretion: B_1, B_2, niacin
volume (24hr)

d-xylose excretion

OTHER TESTS

Microbiology

acid fast culture
acid fast stain
adenovirus group titer
blood parasite examination: Microfilaria, Hemoflagellates and Plasmodium (smear)

candida: precipitin, and culture
chlamydial group titer
coccidiomycosis antibody
coxsackie virus
cytomegalovirus (CMV), IgM
cytomegalovirus (CMU), titer

echinococcus antibody
enterameba histolytica antibody
enterovirus antibody

flourescent treponemal antibody (FTA/ABS)
Fungi: examination: wet mount & culture

gonococcal culture (w/gram stain)

herpes culture
herpes simplex titer (I and II)
herpes Varicella Zoster antibody (U-Z antibody)
anti-hyaluronidase titer (ASH titer)

histoplasmosis antibody

Legionaires disease antibody

Mumps antibody titer
mycoplasma antibody
mycoplasma: culture (respiratory), agglutination

Rubella antibody: Ig6, IgM
Rubeola antibody titer

Streptococcal culture: screen (Group A, Group B)
anti-streptolysin O titer (ASO titer)
Toxoplasmosis antibody
Toxoplasmosis IgM-specific antibody

Stool Analysis

Amebiasis
fecal fat
fiber content

microscopic: ova and parasites

occult blood

pH
porphyrins: total, fractional

scotch tape examination for pin worms
starch, qualitative

trypsin

undigested material

Spinal Fluid Analysis

cell count

electrolytic

glucose

LDH

protein, total, electrophoresic

SGOT

Synovial Fluid Analysis

cell count and differential
crystals

glucose

mucin clot

protein

RA latex

uric acid

Pap smear

Sperm Count